

THE BLACK PANTHER

25
cents

Black Community News Service

VOL. V NO. 15

SATURDAY OCTOBER 10, 1970

PUBLISHED
WEEKLY

THE BLACK PANTHER PARTY

MINISTRY OF INFORMATION
BOX 2967, CUSTOM HOUSE
SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94126



IT MAY BE ONLY A MATTER OF TIME BEFORE THE
BLACK PANTHER PARTY WILL BE A LEGAL ENTITY
AND WILL BE ABLE TO PARTICIPATE IN THE
POLITICAL AND SOCIAL ACTIVITIES OF THE
COUNTRY. THE BLACK PANTHER PARTY IS
A LEGAL ENTITY AND WILL BE A LEGAL ENTITY.

INSIDE:

GENERAL MOTORS CORPORATION MUST BE DESTROYED SEIZE THE TIME BENEFIT
THE SOLEDAD SEVEN CHAIRMAN BOBBY'S AND SISTER ERICKA'S PRE-TRIAL MOTIONS

BOSTON PIG KILLED DURING BANK HOLDUP



PIGS FROM ACROSS THE STATE BEING BRIEFED BEFORE HUNTING DOWN SUSPECTS

"Wipe out some, some satisfaction; wipe out more, more satisfaction; wipe out the whole lot, complete satisfaction." Such was the case on Wednesday, September 23rd when the criminal pig Walter A. Schroeder was wiped out resolutely, wholly, completely and thoroughly in a bank holdup of the Allston branch of the State street bank; where he was hit in the stomach by a .45 caliber bullet.

Shortly before 10:00 A.M. on September 23rd three people entered the bank two men and a woman one with a .45 calibre

submachine gun, one, a sawed off shotgun and the woman, with a .30 calibre carbine. The doors to the bank were immediately locked and they then demanded money (\$26, 000). As they proceeded to leave the building, pig Schroeder got out of the car and moved towards the front door and exchange of shots ensued. The pig was hit in the stomach by a .45 calibre bullet and fractured his skull as he hit the concrete. The alleged three people then jumped into a waiting car, then switched into one with Ontario plates and then ditched that also. The pig

was, for a period of time in critical condition and later died on Thursday as his pig gang members sat in the hospital waiting to give him blood.

Since the bank hold-up hundreds of pigs, state, local and F.B.I. have been mobilized to avenge their fallen brother pig, one suspect is now in custody, Robert Valeri. Over 100 Boston, State and F.B.I. pigs were sent to Hampton Beach, New Hampshire along with 12 pig dogs, that resemble their "masters", to search a marsh area where two of the suspects was allegedly

seen. The National Guard brought a helicopter to spray pepper-gas to flush out the so called suspect but it was to no avail. The pigs are now claiming this act to be the work of revolutionaries and "radical types."

Three of the people who are being charged with this act were students from Brandeis University. The pig news media has already tried and convicted the suspected hand, which is a direct violation of our legal rights which states that a man is innocent until proven guilty.

Through it is not a proven fact

that the people who are suspected of the stick-up are guilty or responsible, it stands to reason that whoever committed the act was acting in a rightful manner, taking back from the oppressor what he has taken from the oppressed.

Pig Schroeder has proven himself to be nothing more than a lackey and a flunkie for State Street Bank in attempting to protect the interest of the avaricious (greedy) businessmen and therefore received a just reward for standing in the way of the oppressed during the act of reclaiming what is ours!

DEATH TO THE FASCIST PIGS!

Black Panther Party
Boston Chapter



PIG HELICOPTER
POURS PEPPER GAS IN
ATTEMPT TO FLUSH
SUSPECTS OUT.

THERE'S A PIG IN OUR COMMUNITY

A pig is a low beast, ill bred filthy, greedy animal. Pigs manifest their characteristics in many ways, because of their greedy nature pigs will stoop to any level to see to it that their greedy desires are satisfied. Because they are low beasts and ill bred, the pigs will surely use any tactics necessary as their tools of oppression and exploitation.

Sam Belowitz is a pig. Sam who owns a filthy store on the corner of Leddenhall and Montgomery, has all the piglike characteristics that are demanded of persons belonging to the U.S. capitalist system, as a prominent animal member of the capitalist system, Sam has carefully executed his plans to rob, steal, and cheat the people in the Black communities.

For nearly two years Sam has been in South Baltimore selling his unfit food to the people. Although Sam is the real pig, he wouldn't dare feed his family the filth that he is and has been selling in his store. Everyone who has ever been to Sam's store has seen the filth and ought to offer it. His meat is rotten and his bread is stale.

The Black Panther Party tried Sam to help feed the hungry men women and children of South Baltimore, knowing from the beginning that Sam the pig was going to say no, we stayed and listened to him talk about how long he has been in South Baltimore and how much the people loved him. Sam also catches money from old

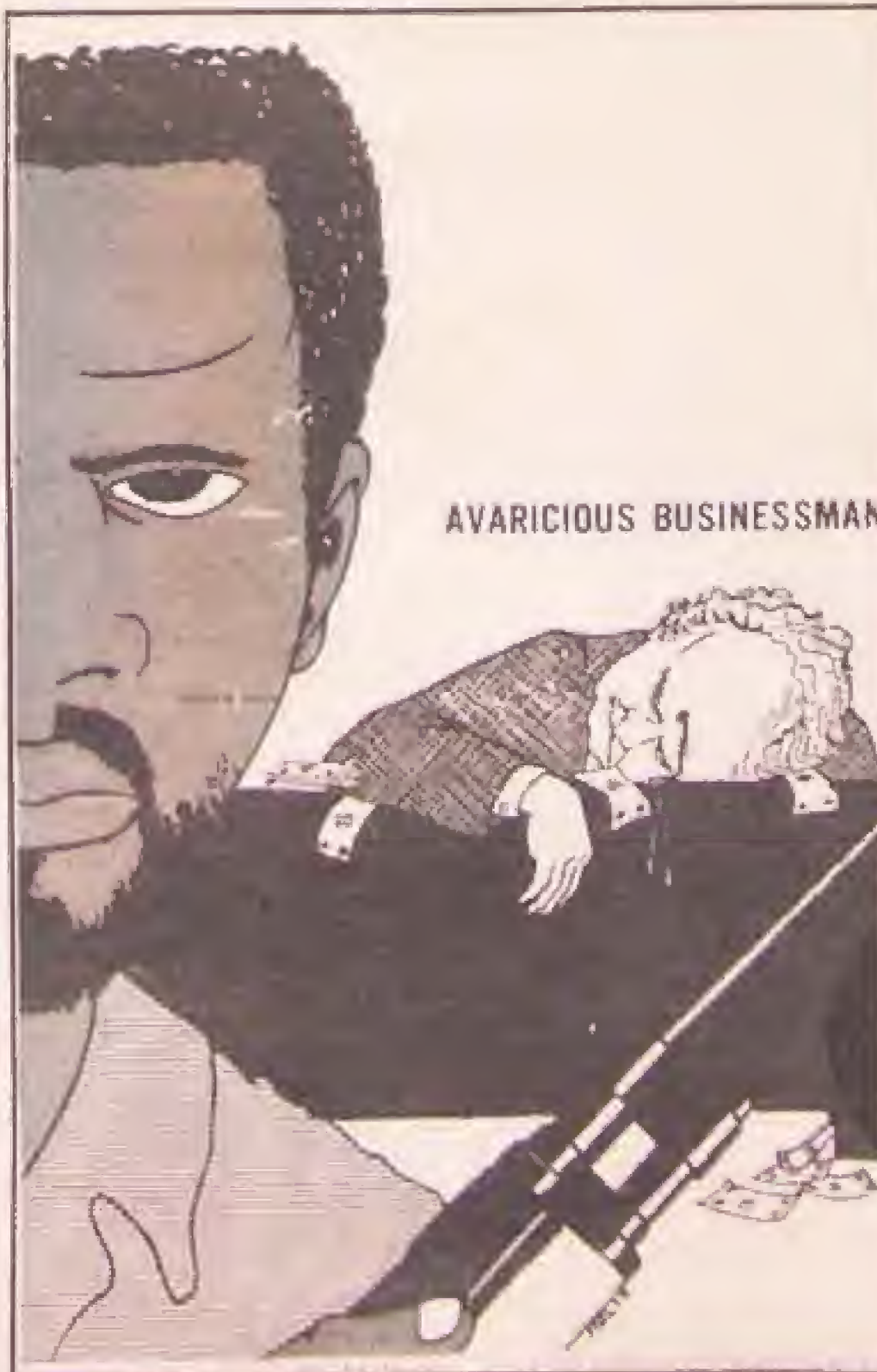
ladies and picks the pockets of little children in a menace to South Baltimore. His piglike nature, with filthy food, and exploitive store are typical things to see throughout racist America.

This racist pig comes in the Black community with the sun and leaves with it. When Sam and the sun disappear, he retreats to his luxury comforted suburban home. Sam is one man, his store is one store, but they have been deadly since they have been in South Baltimore, because they helped the starvation and suffering of the people living in South Baltimore. As long as the people give Sam a chance to get rich by exploiting them, Sam will use this chance with full pig honor. People of South Baltimore rid yourself of pig Sam on Leddenhall, and the rest of the peoples enemies, who at this moment are occupying the corners of our city.

Let Sam know that we will no longer accept his rotten food, his infected meat, or sour milk and ultimately we will not let the racist, greedy nature of pigs not only in South Baltimore, but all throughout America rob, steal, or cheat us any longer.

FREE THE BALTIMORE
PANTHERS
DEATH TO THE EXPLOITERS
DEATH TO ALL THE PIGS

Dated
Baltimore Chapter
Baltimore, Maryland 21213



NO JUSTICE IN FASCIST BABYLON

On the 4th of September, pig detectives Lawrence R. Selman and Larry Sprague of the Dallas pig Metro Squad, stopped a pickup truck occupied by Guy Daniel Bourland and George Michael Wallace for no apparent reason. They shot Guy D. Bourland down in cold blood. The pigs tried to justify it by saying Bourland was mistaken for a known narcotics dealer, but yet Bourland had no previous arrest record.

Pig Selman, that did the fatal shooting, was not indicted for murder but instead was no-billed by the county grand jury. Chief Pig Dyson suspended Pig Detective Selman for 30 days, not because of the shooting, but because of his unlawful-like actions prior to the shooting. Members of the grand jury clearly stated, that they refuse to indict any pig for any actions they take against citizens while on duty.

It is already a fact that the racist pigs of the power structure, have even given the words oppress and exploit open license on all oppressed people here in Babylon.

The racist pigs will withdraw immediately their oppressive troops from our communities and end their murders and brutality on Black people, or face the wrath of the armed people.

DEATH TO THE FASCIST PIGS!
ALL POWER TO THE PEOPLE

N.C.C.F., Dallas, Texas
Selena

FASCIST TERROR IN OAK VIEW

Oak View is a town of less than 5,000 people located a few miles north of Ventura. It is here that a dozen or more Whites, who have chosen to fight for the freedom of Bobby Seale and all political prisoners, have had their lives seriously threatened. On September 6, Ruth McHenry, a disabled waitress of poor White working class background, was accosted by a male "spokesman" who told her not to have further meetings at her home or else they would "burn it down or blow it up—occupied or not." The terrorist also told this divorced mother not to stay in her house anymore as it was "too dangerous."

Mrs. McHenry was informed that Critz Kunkle, the local postmaster and member of the city council, and two other "respectables," had complained to this spokesman about her meetings. Furthermore, the council was supposed to have authorized this neighborly visit. They were also to meet soon to take "official action" against her. "He told me I should appear before the council in my own defense and that if I valued my life or the life of my friends I should vacate my home at once," she said in an affidavit. A member of the local peace group Concerned Citizens for Peace (CUPP), whose meetings precipitated the terrorism against its members, spoke with Mr. Kunkle regarding the threats. He denied any knowledge of "such a thing" and stated his desire "to get to the bottom of the whole business."

It was the defense work for members of the Black Panther Party rights (Soledad brothers and Los Siete de la Raza as well) that Ruth and her friends had undertaken in the last few weeks which sparked these right-wing murder threats.

Concerned Citizens for Peace began a year ago with the purpose of educating people in the greater Ventura area about the aggressive foreign policy of the United States

against Vietnam. Gradually, it built a mailing list and held meetings of half-a-dozen to two dozen people about the war. It also conducted three anti-war rallies, gathering 200-300 people in protest of the war. In July CUPP met with organizers from the Los Angeles based CUPP and decided to form an alliance bringing to people's attention the two sided effects of the war imperialism abroad and genocide at home. In a recent mailing one that went out after the threats to their lives it was announced, "We felt a new direction and reorganizing drive was necessary in order to broaden the anti-war coalition. 'We think that action and organizing around the issues of poverty, racism and repression (war at home) along with the war (in Asia) will lead us to forge the broadest unity and sharpest thrust of the people.'"

Not only does this achieve the unity that the American liberation movements and the anti-war forces have long spoken of it also makes possible mass understanding of the forces at work in the creation of a police state. When talk begins about who and what creates racism, repression, genocide, it brings them and their puppets out of the woodwork. Police state tactics hope to intimidate people from pursuing a course of changing society towards meeting people's needs by whipping out the institution of political prisoners by providing juries of peers for those accused and ceasing to arrest, shoot, and harass those who seek such changes. But in Oak View, these tactics backfired for, instead of turning tail, the group sped up its work going all out to make a previously scheduled benefit more successful.

"People's Peace Benefit" will sponsor a guerrilla theater, films, folk music and educational material Saturday at Saticoy Community Church. It will also provide the first public announcement of the October 10 mass rally called by

CUPP-CUPP at Plaza Park, Ventura.

"Free All Political Prisoners, Military and Civilian," is the theme of the Saturday afternoon rally. It will be an educational and protest about the wars against Americans and Asians being waged by this government. The program includes Mike Zaslow, CUPP chairman, Rosalio Munoz, Chicano Moratorium chairman, and speakers from the Black Panther Party and the Japanese American Community Service organizations. Richard Handley, student and CUPP chairman, will moderate.

Americans long have been taught that their "democracy" does not allow persecution of people because of their political beliefs and therefore, there could be no political prisoners in this country. But Ventura and Oak View residents, as many as 35 at least, have been meeting to learn about the political trials of Bobby Seale (Connecticut 9), the New York 21, the Los Angeles 15, Chicanos, students and some workers who are bearing the brunt of America's racist and repressive acts against social changers, beatniks, beatings, assassinations and now attempted murder by judicial process. The New Haven trial reveals the flagrant attempt to destroy the Black Panther Party.

CUPP hopes to reach the "silent majority" who, by their fear and apathy, have encouraged the government's attempts to liquidate a political party: The Black Panther Party, and thereby unleash gendarme type forces everywhere which would stop at nothing until all dissent is silenced. And so in Oak View, California, the struggle intensifies, thanks, in part to "intimidation."

Ron Rideout

BALTIMORE'S SLAVE CAMPS FILLED WITH HUNGER, POVERTY, AND EMPTY DREAMS

South Baltimore serves as factual eyewitness evidence that the Black people of Baltimore's slave camps are leading a life filled with hunger, poverty and empty dreams. Unfit housing and crisscrossed streets such as separates South Baltimore from capitalist industrial downtown. On South Baltimore you see no more large illuminated signs. You see no fashionable pre-decorated stores. What you do see however are suffering, pain, intolerable living conditions and rats. A life filled with happiness is a dream for the colony of South Baltimore. Kept in unfit housing by the landlord capitalist the dwellers of South Baltimore have no ownership of property, land, production or money. The slumlord of South Baltimore rent rundown, rat infested homes to the propertyless slaves living within its confines. yards are filthy. The steps are missing and the huge run rampart. The bathrooms many times only have cold water, not to mention the broken toilets that so often back up. The kitchens are decorated with dirty torn curtains and are occupied by a old fashion stove and a one faucet sink. No upstairs and you can see bedrooms, which have been used to serve three or four people per room. The one bathroom is used by everyone and many times by fellow slaves who do not have one. Because it saves them money the out of town slumlord who own the houses refuse to make these houses decent for the shelter of human beings.

Other than the unfit housing, South Baltimore is characterized by its people who feel the torture, the exploitation and the oppression of racist Babylon. The people are lumpen proletarians that is, they are hard core piggers who are propertyless, and moneyless. The people are slaves, slaves trying to struggle in a land that has closed its eyes to hunger and wretchedness.

The lumper of South Baltimore as a whole travel to other parts of Baltimore to work for the Baltimore slaveholders. The people receive minimum earnings, so minimum that they can't properly feed, clothe, or house their families. During the day the streets of South Baltimore make themselves host to chilling rent collectors or local stores, the people usually stay in the house of they are staying in the slaveholders property. As night falls the lumper take to the streets trying in many ways to forget the hard work and little pay they encountered during the day. The local stores close up and the local bars open up. The dope dealers bring out their dope and the sell destructing dope users gather their money. Old men and old women sit pacifying on their front porch, watching the restless youth, aimlessly running into junkies, pimps and future occupiers of Baltimore city jail.

Trying to forge near deplorable conditions many of South Baltimore young have picked up the needle,

These youth at night search for the dope pushers, who have crystal like drug that because of its nodding, depressing effect keeps South Baltimore eyes closed to the true cause of their oppression. But fights, murders and burglaries are common. But then again when you objectively look at the cause for such acts you will not criticize or condemn the people of South Baltimore, but instead positively move to destroy the mercileless land owners with whom the problem began.

The people of the forces fighting them are basically strong people. They join other oppressed people other parts of Baltimore and all throughout the colonies of Babylon in a life which ensures them nothing but more hunger more unfit housing, more murders and more dope. Open eyes and experienced minds have produced knowledge which will

result in total liberation for South Baltimore, misguided but strong lumpen proletarians. Socialist programs and armed resistance will drive the evils of racist Babylon from the lives of the poor oppressed men, women and children who try in vain to secure their well being. Through united efforts the people will be able to clean up their rat infested alleys, and build up their rundown houses. Once the traveling capitalist are driven away the people will control the land and utilize the suppressed feeling and clotheless. The killer pig police daily march freely through the streets. On di-



DEFEND YOUR COMMUNITY AGAINST FASCIST PIG ATTACKS

Instead of olive drab, the colors of the patrolling vehicles are red and white. The area patrolled by the occupying army is not filled with palm trees and dense underbrush, but with row houses and concrete streets. The skins of the people under attack in this case are not yellow, but black and brown. The city is not My Lai, Vietnam but Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. And the pig in command of the fascist forces is not pig General Abrams, but pig Commissioner Rizzo. However, the master plot is the same—genocide.

Friday, September 25th, a small scale My Lai Massacre occurred in the area of Hope and York Sts. Instead of shooting the people of the community down in cold blood (as they have done countless times, both in My Lai and in America), the fascist troopers—the Philadelphia Pig Department—stomped at least one brother, Mark Soto, (who unconsciousness, slammed a pregnant sister, Eugene Peterson, into a car and viciously smashed countless skulls, including that of a Puerto Rican brother. Blood ran in the streets.) This bloodbath was completely unprovoked, in no way justifiable.

The methods of genocide used by the fascist pigs in Vietnam are the same as those used in America, in Philadelphia. The Vietnam-

ese are resisting by the use of arms and that is the only way we, here in Babylon, can insure our very survival. The pigs will continue to murder and brutalize us into extinction unless we form armed self-defense groups. It is armed self-defense that is putting the pigs on the run in Vietnam and only armed self-defense that will drive the foul, racist pigs from our communities here in Babylon. We must arm ourselves from house to house, from block to block and from community to community and exercise our 2nd Amendment right under the Constitution to bear arms. Whenever a mechanic wants to fix a broken down car engine, he must have the necessary tools. Whenever a people move for their liberation, they must have the basic tool—the gun!

ARM YOURSELF OR HARM YOURSELF!

BLACK PANTHER PARTY
Philadelphia Chapter
Officers
2935 W. Columbia Ave.
CEB-7525
573 S. 17th St.
PEB-7569
3625 Wallace St.
HAB-0655
423 W. Queen Ave.
428 W. Queen Lane



rect orders from Baltimore city pig commissioner Donald Dick Patterson, they commit savage acts upon the people. The pig police stand as the uniformed oppressive force whom ensure the safety of their higher level pig landowners.

A common sight denotes the victory of the police raids, when their cars are seen speeding towards the city jail carrying the bodies of Baltimore's oppressed. The police make it a sworn duty to be around when the slaveholders leave the colony. This government paid body guard sees to it that slavery is preserved when they dedicate their lives to protecting the very forces that stimulate it.

It is disturbing to see the sites of Baltimore, it hurts to see hun-

gry children. It is painful to people confined in a slave camp, living day to day acting like they are free and happy, when in reality they know they are oppressed and miserable. Not because it is sad doesn't mean it is permanent. The chains of slavery will be broken by the youth in the colonies of Babylon. The youth will reject the filthy needles, racist pigs, and deplorable conditions and an ultimate will make an all out effort to gain their total liberation from racist Babylon and its hell hole colonies.

FREE THE BALTIMORE PANTHERS!
DEATH TO THE FASCIST PIGS!

Balot

WE, THE SOLEDAD 7, WANT TO EXPRESS OUR THANKS TO THE BLACK PANTHER PARTY FOR THEIR SUPPORT IN HELPING US FIGHT A MALICIOUS ATTEMPT BY SOLEDAD'S RACIST OFFICIALS TO WANTONLY CONSPIRE TO SEND A TOTAL OF 10 BLACK MEN TO THE GAS CHAMBER--"THE SOLEDAD 3 AND THE SOLEDAD 7". WE WERE NOT SURPRISED TO HEAR THE PARTY AND THE PEOPLE ARE VERY MUCH CONCERNED WITH OUR STRUGGLE BECAUSE THE PEOPLE REALIZE THAT OUR STRUGGLE IS AN EXTENSION OF THE TRIALS AND TRIBULATIONS WHICH THEY THEMSELVES FACE DAILY AT THE HANDS OF THOSE WHO WOULD WISH AMERICA TO RESIGN TO FASCISM TO PROTECT THEIR SPECIAL INTEREST, THOSE THE PEOPLE TAKE VERY SERIOUSLY THE VAST RESERVOR OF MAN POWER WITHIN THE WALLS OF AMERICA'S PRISONS WAITING FOR AN OPPORTUNITY TO AID THEM IN THEIR STRUGGLE, FOR THEIR STRUGGLE IS OUR STRUGGLE. WE LONG FOR THE OPPORTUNITY TO BECOME ACTIVE IN A COORDINATED EFFORT TO ERADICATE THE SOCIAL, PATHOLOGICAL ILLS WHICH PROVIDE AND CONTRIBUTE SIGNIFICANTLY TO THEIR DEGRADATION.

AMERICA'S PRISON SYSTEMS ARE DESIGNED TO BREAK THE SPIRITS OF MEN; AND ESPECIALLY YOUNG BLACK MEN WHO, UPON THEIR CONFINEMENT, ATTEMPT TO GAIN A SOCIAL CONSCIOUSNESS IN ORDER TO SPEAK OUT AGAINST THE INJUSTICES DONE TO THEIR BROTHERS AND SISTERS IN THE GHETTOS OF AMERICA, AND MAKE PUBLIC CONTRADICTIONS, EXISTING IN AMERICA'S SO-CALLED MODERN REHABILITATION PROGRAMS. THESE SOCIO-POLITICAL CONSCIOUS MEN ARE THE MAIN TARGET OF FASCIST PRISON OFFICIALS WHO CONSTANTLY ATTEMPT TO REPRESS THE DESIRES OF MEN TO BE MEN. HOWEVER, THEY ARE GOING TO HAVE TO COME UP WITH A LOT MORE THAN "O" WING AND SAN GUENTIN'S D SECTION (WAREHOUSE FOR POLITICAL PRISONERS) TO BREAK OUR SPIRIT AND DESIRE TO BE FRONT LINE TROOPS FOR THE LIBERATION OF PEOPLE WHO SEEK FREEDOM AND JUSTICE FROM ALL PARTS OF THE WORLD. I'VE SEEN BROTHERS COME IN "O" WING WITH PIMP IDEOLOGIES AND LEAVE WITH REVOLUTIONARY IDEOLOGIES CONDUCTIVE TO THE NEEDS OF THEIR PEOPLE. FOR MANY YEARS PEOPLE LOOKED DOWN UPON BROTHERS STUCK DOWN IN AMERICA'S PRISON DUNGEONS AS FOOLS, PSYCHOPATHS, LOW LIFERS, BUT THEY WERE WRONG. THESE MEN JUST REFUSED TO BOW DOWN TO A SYSTEM WHICH THEY KNOW IS INHERENTLY WRONG TO THEIR VERY NATURE AS A HUMAN BEING.

IT IS NECESSARY FOR THE MEN AND WOMEN IN PRISONS AS WELL AS THE PEOPLE ON THE STREETS TO RAISE THEIR LEVEL OF POLITICAL CONSCIOUSNESS IN ORDER TO UNDERSTAND THE COMPLEXITY OF SUCH A POLITICAL-ECONOMIC SYSTEM AS AMERICAN CAPITALISM THAT NOT ONLY CONDONES THE DEHUMANIZING PROCESS OF ITS PRISONS, BUT IS BECOMING MORE AND MORE REPRESSIVE AGAINST THOSE WHO POSSESS

OPEN LETTER TO THE PRESS

Soladad Brothers



PRISONERS OF SOLEDAD

ENOUGH CONCERN FOR HUMANITY TO ERADICATE SUCH A BARBAROUS SYSTEM BY MAKING THE EVILS THAT GO ON INSIDE THE WALLS OF A SUBJECT FOR PUBLIC DISCOURSE. ALTHOUGH MANY PRISONS TAKE THE FORM OF BEING MODERN INSTITUTIONS WITH TV, MODERN RECREATION FACILITIES, FIRST RUN MOVIES, ETC. THIS DOES NOT NEGATE THE FACT THAT AMERICA'S PRISONS ARE STILL INSTITUTIONS WHICH PROVIDE THE STIMULUS FOR DEHUMANIZING ITS PEOPLE, BREEDING CRIME, AND REPRESSIVE MEASURES ARE USED TO ALIENATE THE PEOPLE MENTALLY MORE SO THAN WHEN THEY CAME IN THEREBY MAKING REHABILITATION A MYTH. THE MOST OPPRESSED PRISONERS IN CALIFORNIA ARE THOSE WHO POSSESS A POLITICAL AWARENESS. PRISONS TODAY ARE NOTHING MORE THAN INSTITUTIONS DESIGNED TO REPRESS DISENT AND JUST AS THE LOCAL CITY POLICE IN AMERICA ARE NO LONGER SO-CALLED PRESERVERS OF THE PEACE, THEY ARE PRESERVERS OF THE STATUS QUO. LAW AND ORDER IS A FASCIST SLOGAN THEY USE TO RALLY REACTIONARY FORCES TOGETHER. THIS MEANS NO CRITICISM, OR AGITATION, OR TAMPERING WITH THINGS AS THEY ARE--THAT IS, NO PROGRESS. THE RESULT OF THIS TENDENCY TO FASCISM HAS TURNED AMERICA'S PRISONS INTO CONCENTRATION CAMPS FOR DISENTS.

ON THE 1ST OF JULY, NEARLY A WEEK AFTER A CORRECTIONAL OFFICER HAD BEEN KILLED THE FASCIST GUARDS AT SOLEDAD STARTED METHODS OF TERROR ON THE BLACK POPULATION AT SOLEDAD THAT WAS REMINISCENT OF THE METHODS OF TERROR USED ON THE SLAVE PLANTATIONS OF AMERICA. TO INSURE FEAR IN THE WHOLE SLAVE POPULATION, ALREADY BURDENED BY SELF GUILT OF PAST CRIMES AND INJUSTICES DONE TO BLACK PRISON-

ERS, THE FASCIST OFFICIALS BEGAN TO SYSTEMATICALLY BLAME BLACKS FOR THE KILLING WHEN IT WAS APPARENT THEY WERE COMPLETELY LOST AS TO WHO THE REAL KILLERS WERE. FROM THE START THE FASCIST GUARDS DECIDED TO USE BLACKS AS SCAPEGOATS FOR THE INCIDENT SYSTEMATICALLY TAKING THEM OUT REFUSING TO ADVISE THEM OF THEIR RIGHTS BECAUSE TO THEM A SLAVE HAS NO RIGHTS.

THEY DECIDED TO DEAL SO HARSHLY, MALICIOUSLY, AND WANTONLY WITH A GROUP OF BLACKS THAT IT WOULD TERRIFY THE WHOLE BLACK POPULATION AND AT THE SAME TIME PROVIDE A SCAPEGOAT FOR THE OFFICER'S DEATH. A SIMILAR METHOD OF MASS TERROR WAS USED BY THE GUARDS IN JANUARY 1970, WHEN THEY INDISCRIMINATELY, AND VICIOUSLY SHOT DOWN THREE BLACK BROTHERS AND LEFT THEM ON THE YARD REFUSING TO LET OTHER BROTHERS AID THEM CAUSING THEM TO BLEED TO DEATH. ATROCITIES OF THIS NATURE ARE COMMON AT SOLEDAD BUT NEVER SO OVERTLY. THEIR METHODS OF TERROR ARE THE SAME METHODS USED TO INJECT FEAR AND CONTROL. THE PSYCHOLOGY OF THE SLAVE 400 HUNDRED YEARS AGO IN ORDER TO MAKE THEM FOREVER SUBSERVIENT AND MERE THINGS. THE GUARDS MARCHED 15 BLACKS ACROSS GRAVEL GROUND, HANDCUFFED AND WITH ONLY A PAIR OF DISGARDERS ON, NOTHING UNDERNEATH IN THE COLD OF NORTHERN CALIFORNIA WEATHER.

WE WERE THROWN INTO SOLEDAD'S GLOOMY "O" WING WHERE WE WERE TO BE HELD 24 DAYS ON ISOLATION 24 HOURS A DAY LOCKED UP IN A 6 BY 10 CELL WITH NO PERSONAL PROPERTY. THE FIRST FEW DAYS WE REPEATEDLY ASKED WHY WE WERE BEING HELD, HOWEVER, WE RECEIVED NO ANSWERS. THEN THE REALIZATION CAME TO US THAT SOME OF US WOULD BE USED AS THE SACRIFICIAL LAMB, REALIZING THEY COULDN'T JUSTIFY FORMING A CONSPIRACY AGAINST 15 BLACKS THEY CUT THE NUMBER DOWN TO 7. AND BEGAN TO SUBJECT US TO REPEATED SERIES OF ILLEGAL INTERROGATIONS AND THREATS UPON OUR LIVES. WE NEVER THOUGHT THAT ALL OF US WOULD BE USED FOR THE SACRIFICIAL LAMB. THIS MAKES A TOTAL OF 10 BLACK MEN THE RACIST SOLEDAD OFFICIALS ARE MALICIOUSLY TRYING TO SEND TO THE GAS CHAMBER. HOWEVER, WE SHALL NOT FALTER IN OUR EFFORT TO MAINTAIN OUR COURAGE NO MATTER WHAT METHODS THE FASCISTS USE TO TORTURE US.

WE HAVE FAITH THAT THE PEOPLE WILL NOT LET THE MASS EXECUTION TAKE PLACE. IF THE POWER AND THE WILL OF THE PEOPLE ARE BEHIND US JUSTICE SHALL PREVAIL. IF THERE IS ONE CHANCE OF JUSTICE IN THE AMERICAN COURTS LEFT JUSTICE SHALL PREVAIL.

ALL POWER TO THE PEOPLE

JAMES E. WAGNER
WALTER J. WATSON

THE ARMED PEOPLE MOVING IN A REVOLUTIONARY MANNER

For well over a year now in the Rockford community the Black Panther Party, along with other progressive people and groups have been working towards creating programs which will eliminate some of the many problems faced by Blacks and oppressed people in our community.

We in the Black Panther Party have dedicated our lives to serving the mass of oppressed people. We say that we would choose to die in "violent revolutionary solidarity" before we remain oppressed "minority status." All across the country (let alone here in Rockford) we have been testing us out to discover that revolutionaries would choose to fight and if necessary die in the victory and glory of revolutionary struggle, which is the only way we will choose to go.

Recently the revolutionary administration of the Rockford city area gave the order for an open attack against Panthers and Community workers" in Rockford. This attack was preceded by infiltration, designed to make the party look bad, intensive surveillance of Panther's travels around

town, which led up to and included the arrest and harassment of Roy Dent, 1st of Chicago. We in the Black Panther Party, Rockford branch, have this to say to the pigs of Rockford (in particular) and the pigs of Illinois in general: "We welcome your attack, we want it, because by you attacking us, it will bring out the oppressed Blacks and other groups of oppressed people closer to our liberation. We the oppressed people of the world welcome the pigs' attack, because we have nothing to lose but our oppression and we have everything including freedom and liberation to gain.

For our friends who are sincere but confused on our position dealing with this present situation by the pigs, let us clear up a few things. As we look around the world we see all kinds of people fighting and struggling for freedom. These people desire to have peace, not because of pigs we want to continue to oppress them the people are forced to fight. Those of us who are li-

beration fighters are not the aggressors of the attack, but rather, we are attacked by reactionary pigs like the ones in Rockford who want to keep Blacks and other poor oppressed people down and employed forever. When we are attacked we must fight back viciously, we must make ourselves much a hundred of the enemy, because if we don't fight back we will never gain our freedom.

The oppressed people of the world are rising up and fighting their attacking oppressors. We must not be frightened by the pigs' talk of attacks against us. The reality we should welcome it, because we the oppressed people of this country will not be fighting to some foreign land against foreign people, but we will be fighting right here in our own backyards (America) against our oppressors, just as the Vietnamese, Koreans, Palestinians and other oppressed people throughout the world are doing.

If the pigs of Rockford dare attack us, then we the oppressed

people and liberation fighters will dare to struggle against them, and we will dare to win our freedom. We welcome their attacks, just as we welcome their death, because we are not afraid to die, our lives are already on the line and we will not hesitate to kill anyone who attacks us.

We understand that the chief of pigs, Del Peterson, Kansas Attorney, Rinschardt, Mayor Ben Schickel, numerous Aldermen and wealthy industrialists, are the ones who ordered this open fascist, racist attack against the Black Panther Party and the whole Black community of Rockford. For these criminals who call themselves the Administrators of Rockford, we the oppressed liberation fighters of America will take your attack to the streets and push for the death penalty, which will be carried out side by side with all the oppressed people of the world.

ALL POWER TO THE PEOPLE!
LET US FIGHT FOR THE COMPLETE LIBERATION OF THE WORLD'S PEOPLE!



GENERAL MOTORS CORPORATION MUST BE DESTROYED



GENERAL MOTORS PLANT
IN FREMONT, CALIF.

General Motors is one of the most exploitative, oppressive Corporations in the world today. The avaricious (greedy) businessmen who own, and control General Motors, hold their blood stained ranks among one of the 70 companies of this country that controls the American economy. The U.A.W. (United Auto Workers) of Fremont, California are now on strike against General Motors Corporation. Because of a new contract which guaranteed the workers a raise in salaries whenever the cost of living is raised. The management of Fremont's General Motors Plant did not acknowledge the contract. While the cost of living is steadily rising the workers pay still remains the same. And now that the contract between the workers and the management of General Motors has expired, the pigs of General Motors are in their discussion rooms scheming another plan to exploit the workers of local 116 and all oppressed people. Black Chicanos, Chinese, and a few White brothers are now on strike against General Motors.

These brothers have been on strike for two weeks now. On the date of September 30th, Our Minister of Defense, Huey P. Newton went to talk to the strikers at General Motors Corporation in Fremont, and on Thursday, October 2nd, some sisters and brothers got together and went to the Hall where the workers were and made sandwiches and served them along with cold drinks to the brothers on strike. Also in Los Angeles, Calif. some 5,000 brothers who work at the General Motors Corporation went on strike. It is noted that this is the highest percentage to vote for a strike at any of the 12 General Motors assembly plants across the country. Further, are members of local 116 in Los Angeles. These General Motors workers shut down the line 2 hours in

advance of the 12 midnight deadline on Sept. 14th. They also slowed down and temporarily stopped the cars of supervisors of the General Motors plant. One of the striker leaders Rudy Solento stated that "With the way prices are going due to the Vietnam war, we don't know how much of our paychecks inflation will take away. You see the Vietnam war directly affects us by taxation, by raising prices, of all 70 companies. General Motors is owned and controlled by a group of avaricious (greedy) businessmen, who place the highest values on property and profit and disregard human lives in comparison with their property and profit. The avaricious businessmen, who place the highest values on property and profit and who control General Motors are the oppressive murderers of the Black people within this country as well as all oppressed people in the world. General Motors has and continues to use its chauvinistic powers in exploiting people of the world to obtain land in which to build it's factories and material goods, in which to become rich. And they kill and murder to obtain what they want. General Motors is one of the main perpetrators of the war in Vietnam, because General Motors is making billions of dollars from the tanks and M-16 rifles they sell the U.S. Government for the U.S. army with which to kill the Vietnamese people so that this fascist United States government can take control of Vietnam and oppress and colonize the Vietnamese people like they control oppress and murder the Black (as



SISTERS AND BROTHERS
MAKE FOOD FOR STRIKERS

fascist pig cops to kill Black people of the Babylonian fascist empire. They endorse the killings of human being because it means more money for the avaricious businessmen, which makes them as much murderous and fascist as those who pull the triggers to take human lives and those who give the orders to the fascist to kill.

We support the strikers of the United Auto Workers who are on strike, as number two of the

employ all of its people and give a high standard of living. And we also feel that in the struggle for liberation of oppressed people, that the oppressor must be destroyed in order for us to live in freedom and peace. We feel that the oppressor must be destroyed by any means necessary. If General Motors were to give the workers proper wages still General Motors would continue to exploit and oppress people of the world, and the oppressed brothers working for General Motors would be helping make them the fascist that they are. So for the sake of the oppressed people of Babylon as well as the people of the world we must encourage the strikers of General Motors to move to a higher political level. We must make clear to them the necessity to take control of General Motors by any means necessary, because they are the enemies of the people of the world. If the U.S. Government intervenes and attempts to stop the people's movement, then the U.S. Government must be destroyed.

Seize control of the factories, and plants of the oppressor as well as kill the oppressor, by any means necessary for the freedom of the oppressed people. General Motors has been exposed and now that it is a known fact that it makes its profit and power from the colonization, exploitation and murder of oppressed people, we the people of Babylon must rise to take control of its plants and kill the avaricious businessmen who own and control it for the purpose of exploiting and murdering us.

ALL POWER TO THE PEOPLE!
REVOLUTION IS OUR LIFE-TIME!

Gandi Robinson
Ministry of Information
Black Panther Party
Oakland, Calif.



HUEY TALKS TO STRIKER AT FREMONT'S G.M. PLANT.

by lowering the quality of the goods we buy, and taking away our young people." Considering the fact that America is a country ruled and controlled by capitalism, a country which feeds from the very exploitation, blood, and oppression which its oppressed victims are subject to daily. We know that there are approximately 70 companies that control the American economy, and General Motors is one of the largest companies

well as all oppressed people here to Babylon).

General Motors Corporation is one of the most fascist oppressive perpetrators of the world, as well as the enemy of the oppressed people of the world. General Motors gets richer daily, by making machinery to kill the Vietnamese and other oppressed people. Some people still don't understand that by working for General Motors, they are helping make them exactly what they see, stop and think how fascist arm troops occupy the Black communities. These are armed pigs and armed with many of the M-16's that General Motors produced, not only does General Motors make guns for the police to use to oppress the Black to kill the Vietnamese but also to kill in the hands of the

Black Panther Party's Platform and Program states: "We want full employment for our people, we believe that the federal government is responsible and obligated to give every man full employment or a guaranteed income. We believe that if the White American businessmen will not give full employment, then the means of production should be taken from the businessmen and placed in the community so that the people of the community can organize and



GIVING SANDWICHES AND COLD
DRINKS TO THE STRIKERS.



SISTER GIVES BROTHER, FREE LUNCH
AT FREMONT G.M. PLANT.

EYEWITNESS REPORT OF THE VAMP ON OUR WALLACE STREET OFFICE



MRS. MAYES

Portland, Oregon Chapter
Black Panther Party

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Black Panther Party
Community Information Center
3625 Wallace Street

NOTE: More information will be published about the Black Students of Pineburg Sr. High School, in near weeks issue of the Black Panther, Black Community News Service.

But, in reality, railroads were not nationalized. The railroads were nationalized, but were replaced by competitors of the railroads. All of this happened in the 1930s, and it took a good 30 years to reach the state of affairs in America.

Portland, Oregon Chapter
Black Panther Party

BLACK MOTHER VICTIM OF DECADENT WELFARE SYSTEM

Mrs. Lucille Brown, a Black welfare mother and a victim of this decadent society is the mother of two children, and the victim of poverty and oppression. Mrs. Brown receives a monthly welfare check of \$172.00 from which in one month she has to pay her monthly rent and pay her gas and light bill as well as food and clothes for herself and her two children. Mrs. Brown has constantly stated to her social worker that she cannot possibly meet the daily needs of surviving with only \$172.00 a month, but the Welfare Department refuses to give her more than that.

Mrs. Brown is determined, as any mother is determined to give to her children the basic necessities of life to survive. So in September (the opening of the school semester) when she received her check, she bought her children clothes and other things that they needed for school, as well as food. Think of the cost of feeding and clothing one child, let alone two, and yourself, in addition to paying rent, gas and light bills. Mrs. Brown considered her children first and bought the necessary things for them, and after paying other bills such as light, etc., she didn't have enough money to pay her rent. And now Mrs. Brown has received an eviction notice from her greedy landlord.

The Welfare Department is fully aware of the fact that Mrs. Brown cannot possibly pay rent, light, and gas bill and buy clothes for her children, with only \$172.00 a month. All mothers on welfare across this country face these same problems and yet the United States Welfare Department, even though they are fully aware of this,

could care less, they don't care if these mothers and their children are put out of their homes or whether they have anything to eat or not. It's hard for any mother to deny her children food or clothes, or a house to live in. The mothers on welfare find themselves many times with but two alternatives. Either they pay the rent and the children will have no food, clothes, light or gas, or the mothers pay the bills, buy food and clothes, and they will have no home. The welfare mothers face these things and yet the welfare claims that they are the servants of those who are unable to work or need financial help to survive.

This society survives from the oppression and exploitation of the oppressed people. Men and women are used like machines to work and produce goods and profits for this country, once they become unable to work and become welfare recipients then the state regards them as useless and unproductive, and not beneficial to the U.S. government to serve the people. This is why the Black Panther Party calls for a People's Revolutionary Constitutional Convention, so that the people can put together a constitution which will surely serve the needs and desires of the people, and destroy the fascist rule of the power structure that not only disregards the freedom and welfare of the people, but also wages genocide and oppression upon them.

**ALL POWER TO THE PEOPLE
DEATH TO THE FASCIST PIGS**

Candi Robinson
Ministry of Information
Black Panther Party
Oakland, Calif.

GARY, INDIANA A STUDY IN NEO-COLONIALISM AND GENOCIDE

In a country built on slavery and run by modified versions of slavery, wherever the large camps of labor are, there will exist large camps of oppression.

Gary, Indiana is called the "Steel City", because of the numerous steel mills, such as Inland, U.S. Steel, Youngstown Steel, Republic Steel, Rockford Steel, and several other mills in the area. These steel mills require large quantities of cheap labor in order to function, and this labor is supplied mostly by Black, Brown, and southern White workers. Aside from being known as the "Steel City", Gary, Indiana has a Black majority in population, and has its first Black mayor.

Inner city Gary has many Black people running downtown businesses and administrative positions in the city government. However, inner city Gary does reflect in its condemned buildings and numerous oppressed street people and blighted living conditions the corrupt - destructive - nature of capitalism. Although the White oppression is gone, the oppression remains, food still costs the same high prices, high rent on shoddy dwellings, the exploitative greedy businessman still exists, the demagogue (lying) politician still exists, the fascist pig still exists. The only change is the skin color of the administrators, who still administer a system founded on the exploitation and slavery of man.

The "bourgeois", yellowed the

inauguration of a Black mayor, is more correctly a call of human distress from the many visibly oppressed people of Gary. The ecstasy (warm excitement) which has stimulated as Black power, in practice proved to be a smoke-screen for the continuation of oppression against Black people, only under new rule. Classically we call this neo-colonialism, that is instead of having direct colonial rule from the mother country through envoys, we have lackeys from the Black community appointed to handle the interest of the oppressor.

Many people will say that Mayor Harcher is a good Black mayor who wears duds and talks of Blackness. The reality of the situation is that Mayor Harcher cannot possibly under the present governmental system help the broad masses of people in Gary. Under the present system, Mayor Harcher doesn't run it, the other Black administrators don't run it, the masses of oppressed "car", but don't run Gary. The economy of Gary is dependent upon the steel mills, so whoever runs the steel mills runs Gary. With all these steel mills in Gary one would think that the masses of Black and other oppressed people simply need to get a job in order to eliminate the effects of oppression. However, living in a society where everything is organized to secure the most work and most profits from people, we observe the people making what

(Note: This applies to California law only.)

You're on the street, or in your car, or in your house. And the cops start to hassle you—push you around a little bit, threaten you and act tough, and you're scared. You don't know your rights, you don't know the law, and you're not exactly sure what to say. The cops know that and that's one of the reasons that they can intimidate you. **KNOW THE LAW, KNOW YOUR RIGHTS, AND KNOW THE POLICE.** Be cool, be confident, and remember that "an unarmed people is subject to slavery at any given moment."

ON THE STREET AND HASSED BY THE COPS

1. If the police ask you for identification, **YOU ARE REQUIRED TO IDENTIFY YOURSELF.**
2. **THE COPS CAN LEGALLY PAT YOU DOWN** for weapons because you could be a threat to their immediate safety. **UNLESS THEY FEEL AN OBJECT THAT COULD BE A WEAPON, THEY CANNOT GO THROUGH YOUR POCKETS,** without arresting you first.
3. You also may be expected to account for your presence. Without going into a long explanation, you should do so.
4. If the pigs continue to ask questions, you should say, "AM I UNDER ARREST?"
5. If they say yes, you should say, "WHAT ARE THE CHARGES?" The police are required to tell you the charges.
6. If they say no, but continue to ask questions, you should say, "I HAVE NOTHING TO SAY UNTIL I TALK TO MY LAWYER." (even if you don't have one yet.)
7. If the pigs bust you, they are entitled to search you. If you are not under arrest and they search you, you should say, "I DO NOT

LEGAL STREET SHEET

CONSENT TO A SEARCH. Get witnesses that hear you say that.

8. The pigs might warn you of your rights, like the right to remain silent. They might try to get you to sign a paper saying that they told you your rights, but **NEVER SIGN ANYTHING.** You do not have to sign anything, and you should continue to refuse.
9. **NEVER CONFESS TO ANYTHING.**
10. **REMEMBER EVERYTHING THAT HAPPENS; GET A GOOD LOOK AT THE PIGS AND GET THEIR BADGE NUMBERS.**

What people could be busted on: Misdemeanor; using obscene language in the presence of women and children.

Disturbing the peace.

Failure to identify yourself.

Disorderly conduct (Penal Code 647c)

Loitering in the street without any reason or business.

IN YOUR HOUSE, PIG KNOCKS ON THE DOOR WITH AN ARREST WARRANT

1. Always keep your door locked.
2. When someone knocks on the door, ask who it is with the door shut.
3. If it's the pigs, ask if they have a warrant.
4. If they say yes, ask them what for. Tell them to shove it under the door.
5. If it is an arrest warrant, the police should tell you who the warrant is for. If the pigs have reason to believe that the person named in the warrant is in your house, they might bust in, even if you say they can't come in.
6. If the victim named in the warrant is in the house, the person will have to decide what to best. This is a political decision that he or she will have to make. If the victim surrenders, he or she should go outside the door and shut the door and lock it. This will

attempt to keep the pigs from invading themselves into the house.

7. If the victim tries to escape, he/she might find pigs at the back door or surrounding the house, which will mean heavier charges like resisting arrest or attempting to escape.

8. If the pigs try to come into the house without a warrant, tell them, "You cannot come into the house." Get witnesses who hear you say that.

9. If the pigs have reason to believe that the person named on the warrant, is in the house and he/she has not surrendered, they can look through the house where the person might be—in closets and under beds, but not in unreasonable places like drawers.
11. The cops can also look through the house for "armed comrades" once they are inside, even illegally.

12. You can be busted for anything illegal that is in "plain view" such as dope or illegal property. If the pigs want to frame you, they will find or plant illegal property or dope and SAY it was in plain view.

13. Keep your dope in a central place so you can flush it down the toilet before the pigs bust in.
13. Don't throw dope out the window because the pigs might be surrounding the house.

14. If the pigs find dope or illegal property and ask whose it is, **NO ONE** should claim it.

15. **DON'T TALK.** You are only required to identify yourself. If they ask more questions, say, "I have nothing to say until I talk to my lawyer." (If you don't have a lawyer, you are entitled to a free public defender, who is there to railroad you to jail.)

16. **NEVER CONFESS** to anything.
17. Remember everything that happens and all the details.

BY THE BAY AREA NAT'L LAWYERS GUILD REGIONAL OFFICE)

Notice

**THERE IS NO
N.C.C.F.
(NATIONAL
COMMITTEE TO
COMBAT
FASCISM),
ORGANIZING
BUREAU OF
THE BLACK
PANTHER
PARTY,
IN
CINCINNATI,
OHIO**

room slacks. These people will be the motive force in the making of the revolution (change) because they have nothing to lose and all to gain. Despite the efforts by the capitalist overseers manifested in the steel mills, to thwart the rising tide of revolution with the Black faces fronting as administrators, like all oppressed people, the people of Gary are revolutionaries out of necessity. As our lumpen said in Gary, "Either you're slave working to make steel, or stealing is your work for living."

Because a few niggers are prosperous at the expense of the masses of oppressed people in Gary and the White oppressor is not so obvious, the people in Gary have been misled to think that the continued oppression by Blacks is progress.

We say that it may appear to be progress for these Black capitalist lackeys who are all over Gary exploiting people in every manner possible, but in reality this oppression will cause progress for the people's revolution.

The oppressed people of Gary say, "Get your White controlled Black foot off our neck or I'm going to crush your leg off."

ALL POWER TO THE PEOPLE

Black Community Information
Center
Gary, Indiana



PEGGY

THIS PRESS CONFERENCE IS CALLED TO INFORM THE BLACK COMMUNITY THAT PEGGY HILDGENS AND ROSE SMITH OF THE NEW HAVEN NINE ARE OUT ON THE STREETS WITH THE PEOPLE. PEGGY AND ROSE HAVE BEEN IN THE NANTIC CONNECTICUT STATE PRISON FOR WOMEN FOR THE PAST 16 MONTHS ON TRUMPED UP CHARGES. WHILE IN PRISON THEY WERE SUBJECTED TO IN-HUMAN AND BARBARIC TREATMENT AND CONDITIONS AT THE HANDS OF THE FASCIST PRISON AUTHORITIES. PEGGY AND ROSE PLEADED GUILTY TO AGGRAVATED ASSAULT WHICH IS A LESSER CHARGE. THE STATE'S ATTORNEY MURKLE ALONG WITH MULVEY AGREED TO RELEASE THEM IF THEY WOULD PLEAD THIS WAY. A SIMILAR AGREEMENT WAS MADE WITH GEORGE EDWARDS; HE SHOULD BE RELEASED IN THE NEAR FUTURE, THESE

PRESS STATEMENT

OCTOBER 6, 1970



ROSE

AGREEMENTS DO NOT MEAN THAT THESE PANTHERS ARE GUILTY OF ANYTHING, IT MEANS THAT THEY ARE NOT GUILTY AND THAT THE PIGS WOULD HAVE TO GO TO EXTREME MEASURES TO GET A JURY TO CONVICT THEM OF ANYTHING. AS A MATTER OF FACT, THE PIGS ARE MAKING IT QUITE OBVIOUS THAT THEY WANT THE TOP LEADERSHIP OF THE BLACK PANTHER PARTY, ALONG WITH PEGGY, ROSE AND GEORGE. WE WANT BOBBY, ERICKA, LONDON AND RORY SET FREE ALONG WITH ALL POLITICAL PRISONERS. SO WE WELCOME PEGGY, ROSE AND GEORGE BACK TO THE STREETS WITH THE PEOPLE.

ALL POWER TO THE PEOPLE
BLACK PANTHER PARTY
CONNECTICUT STATE CHAPTER

RACIST MURDERERS WALK THE STREETS WHILE REVOLUTIONARIES REMAIN IN JAILS

On July 31, 1970, fascist storm troopers raided the New Bedford N.C.C.F. (National Committee to Combat Fascism) by using community people as shields in the same manner as the cowardly attack on the New Orleans N.C.C.F. The 20 brothers and sisters were charged with conspiracy to murder, conspiracy to riot, and unlawful assembly. All these charges stem from an alleged shooting of a Mr. Burello who was wounded in the foot. In court it has been shown that this is clearly another railroad of Black Liberation fighters. Of the 20, three are still in jail after the original ransom \$200,000.00 (\$100,000.00 double surety) was reduced for the prisoners of war.

Before this incident there were nights of violence and one of the reasons was the murder of Lester Lima by four White racists who shotgunned Lester to death and wounded two brothers and a sister. Three of these people have been apprehended by the fascist police of New Bedford.

These three racists Ralph D. Brown 20, George Rose 20, and Gary M. Lauriers 18, have been to court and two are released on \$15,000.00 and one on personal recognizance. These three are known to have murdered Lester Lima and they are out on the streets while three revolutionaries have been held for over two months for allegedly shooting someone in the foot. Their lawyer and the prosecutors and the D.A. are trying to pull a white-wash job saying that there were shots fired prior to their murder of Lester Lima, but this is the reason they came into the area was to get some food, they just happened to have a shotgun under the seat. In court these racist don't even answer questions the judge, D.A., prosecutor, and lawyers are trying to make it seem like they're "victims of circumstance."

Our revolutionary Comrades, Jonathan Jackson, Bill (William) Christmas, Bill (James) McClain and Russell Magee have truly exposed the nature of America's fascist court system and the people of America who are terrorized, brutalized and then kidnapped, know that they can only achieve justice through the revolutionary People's Constitutional Convention and implementing it with the ultimate in political power the power of the people that comes from the gun.

ALL POWER TO THE PEOPLE!

Mike Ellis
Black Panther Party
Boston, Chapter



PORTLAND PIGS ATTEMPT TO MURDER ALBERT WILLIAMS



Pigs in communist's corner

Albert Wayne Williams, 19, is a political prisoner. He goes to trial for his life, Monday, October 12, 1970, because he defended himself against a racist, mad dog pig's attempt to take his life.

One afternoon in late February, 1970, Albert and another brother, came into our Community Center, a notorious mad dog racist, Stanley Pig Harmon, saw Albert entering the center, and radioed to pig headquarters for more cars. Meanwhile, inside the center, Sister Joyce Radford, who was O.D. for the day, answered the telephone. It was the local station for NBC news, the reporter said they (the news) had just heard that the pigs were attacking the center, and they wanted to know what was happening. Joyce sent two brothers to the front and the back, but the brothers were mugged. Joyce told the broadcast to come and to bring a camera, in case there was trouble. Approximately three minutes later, Pig Harmon and Martin appeared at the door, demanding that Albert come out. Brother James Brown went to the door, and looked at, stared at this fiend, refused to let Albert out because the pigs would not say why they wanted Albert, nor did they produce a search warrant. After James refused, more pigs arrived, when these reinforcements arrived, the pigs kicked in the front and back doors and ran in with

guns drawn. Joyce and two other brothers were forced up against the walls, with guns at their heads.

Sister Joyce reports that the pigs had gone wild at the prospect of being able to draw some blood, and were being reactionary about people even breathing hard. As the pigs broke in, Albert stepped to the balcony with a rifle and announced that he intended to defend himself and the community center against this brutal senseless attack, but before he could raise the weapon, he was shot, at point blank range, by Pig Harmon. Who had previously threatened to kill Albert. The bullet, a .38 caliber, went through his arm, his liver and lodged in his back, near his spine. James tried to assist Albert, but the pig put his gun to James' head and told him "leave that nigger alone".

The pig handcuffed Albert, who was unconscious, and dragged him to the front door, down from the balcony. When he had dragged Albert to the front door, another pig helped him get Albert to his feet. In this manner, they put Albert in the pig car and drove away. They did this to make the community think that Albert had not been hurt.

After driving him away, Albert was not seen for the next 2 hours and 15 minutes, although the nearest hospital is less than a five minute drive from the location of the community center. The pigs say they feared demonstrators had Albert been taken to Emanuel, which still does not explain why it took 2 hours and 15 minutes to get Albert to the county hospital, which is the most in a 30 minute drive. Albert went into surgery and stayed six days. He was released on a critical list and remained on it for six weeks. Because at this time community was shocked to discover that Albert was in prison two weeks after the murderous attempt on his life.

Albert has been mugged on for over a year, beatings, fights, and has been in the hole four times since he's been in jail. His mother has been threatened, she has received mail saying that Albert should have been killed. Albert's children, and their mother, have

been deprived of his presence. But not to add insult to the injuries he received, Albert's parole has been revoked and he must spend five years at the Oregon Correctional Institute Pigsty. And even worse, Albert must stand trial for attempted murder and faces a sentence of life in prison.

Albert's is just one of millions of stories of Black men who have demanded to be treated as men, and are punished (if not murdered) because they make this demand.

Pig Harmon, it was later told, had a misdemeanor warrant, two weeks old, to serve on Albert. However, the community wonders why he did not serve the warrant the Sunday before, when he threatened Albert in the parking lot of the Fred Meyer Shopping Center.

The community wants to know, also why Joyce Radford, who was in charge the day Albert got shot, was indicted for assault and battery against an officer, and for assaulting a police vehicle, when she was forced against a wall, with a gun to her head, during the assassination attempt.

The pigs will be made to answer these questions and many more when they face the wrath of the armed people. Right on.

POWER TO THE LUMEN
DEATH TO THE PIGS

BLACK PANTHER PARTY
Portland Oregon Chapter



Albert taken prisoner

AGENTS OF THE PIGS

These terrorists do not drive around in red and white cars. They do not wear uniforms, such as Doro's (Rizzo's) fascist berets do, nor a badge or name pin. Their weapons may be shot guns, rifles, pistols, etc., but they are often homemade zip guns, chains and knives. They live in your neighborhood, one member may be the boy next door. They are the gangs.

Gregory Harrison, 18, who is a 12th grade student at Gray, fell victim to a gang of wild savages at 11:10 P.M. on Wednesday, Sept. 23rd. He was on his way home from his girlfriend's house, waiting for the bus at 25th and Douglas when he was approached by 5 youths. Immediately, he was accused of being the gang member from 36th and Norris who had shot a member of their gang the night before. When he continued to deny this and tried to make it clear that he belonged to no gang, these vicious fools beat him brutally for 2 and one half blocks. As if this weren't enough, they pushed him into an alley, doused him with lighter fluid and set him on fire. Their sadistic pleasure fulfilled, they fled like true cowards. Gregory, now a blazing human torch, ran 2 blocks for help and was taken to the hospital where he was treated for burns of the face, neck, chest, shoulders, hands and other parts of his body.

In their murderous actions, the gangs are actively aiding the pigs in their plan of genocide against Black people. While they kill and maim each other and innocent people, the true enemy, the pig, sits back and laughs. We refuse to be anyone's terrorist our people and will relate to the principle of self defense in dealing with them. By arming ourselves we will drive all discriminatory elements from our communities be they pigs, doctors or agents of pigs.

ARM YOURSELF OR BURN
TOURTELLE

Portland's Chapter
Black Panther Party

ON THE PRE-TRIAL MOTIONS OF CHAIRMAN
BOBBY SEALE AND SISTER ERICKA HUGGINS

NEW HAVEN, CONNECTICUT
SEPTEMBER 29, 1970

THE NEW HAVEN SUPERIOR COURT AGAIN HEARD THE AGENTS OF MICHIGAN PROSECUTOR JUDICIAL BARR BOARDING, THIS MORNING, JEREMY AND GOMBY APPEARED IN SUPERIOR COURT TO LISTEN TO PRETRIAL MOTIONS FIRST PRESENTED BY THE DEFENSE TO THE COURT. EIGHTY DEFENSES WERE PRESENTED BY DAVID JORDAN, ACTING OFFENSE COUNSEL FOR CHAIRMAN GOMBY IN THE ABSENCE OF CHARLES GARRY, AND KATHYNN BARRILAGO, COUNSEL FOR BRICKA. AFTER ALL MOTIONS WERE PRESENTED THE COURT CLERK READ OFF THE INDICTMENT AGAINST THE CHAIRMAN.

BOBBY THEN PLEADED "NOT GUILTY" TO ALL CHARGES WITH THE ADDED COMMENT, "THE CHARGES ARE FALSE," WHEN THE CHAIRSMAN WAS ASKED TO HIDE ADDRESS HE REPLIED, "2200 10TH ST., BERKELEY, CALIFORNIA", AND TO THE RELEVANT QUESTION, WHAT IS YOUR AGE BOBBY HESITATED AND THEN REPLIED, "35 YEARS OLD". BOBBY PLEADED NOT GUILTY TO CONSPIRACY TO KIDNAPPING, CONSPIRACY TO MURDER, NOT GUILTY TO KIDNAPPING RESULTING IN THE DEATH OF BLUNCKLEY MAY 21ST, 1969 AND NOT GUILTY TO FIRST DEGREE MURDER. ALL OF THESE CHARGES TO WHICH HE REPLIED, "NOT GUILTY, THE CHARGES ARE FALSE," BOBBY THEN SAID "I WANT A JURY OF 12, NOT SIX OR 9, A JURY OF 12 PEOPLE"

WITH THE ASSISTANCE OF CHARLES GARRY HOBBS'S COUNSEL, JEFFREY WHO'S NOW DEFENDING LOS BETH, HOBBS STATED TO THE COURT THAT HE WAS RELUCTANTLY EXCEPTING DAVID ROSEN AS COUNSELOR WHOIN THIS REGARDS THE FOLLOWING MOTIONS, THE FOLLOWING MOTIONS TO BE HEARD WERE FOR THE MOTION TO DISMISS FOR RELEASE OF MATERIAL WITNESS. THIS WAS IN RELATIONSHIP TO THE COURT DEFENDANTS, JEANNE WILSON AND MAURICE FRANCIS. AT THE TIME OF THEIR RELEASE, HOBBS WAS IN CALIFORNIA AWAITING EXTRADITION. THE DEFENSE STRESSED THAT THE TWO WITNESSES MAY BE IMPORTANT TO THE DEFENSE. THE STATE ATTORNEY HAD STRUCK POWER TO HAVE THE WITNESSES REMOVED FROM CONSTRUCTION. WORDS STATED, "BECAUSE IT WAS IN DEFENSE OF JUSTICE" HE MUST CHAIRMAN HOBBS HAD BEEN ONE OF THE

STATE, HE WAS DENIED THE OPPORTUNITY TO COMPEL THE APPEARANCE OF MARIE FRANKS AND JEANNE WILSON, BEING THAT THE STATE'S ATTORNEY HAD THE POWER TO HOLD WITNESSES IN THE INTEREST OF THE PROSECUTION, THE DEFENSE STATED THAT WE DID NOT KNOW THE WHEREABOUTS OF THE TWO WOMEN AND THAT, MARKLE, THE D.A., DEFINITELY DID, THE DEFENSE WENT ON TO CITE PAST CASES WHICH RELATED TO THE SAME TYPE OF SITUATION. AS IT HAS BEEN PLAINLY



POINTED OUT TO THE PEOPLE ALL ALONG, THE CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS OF ALL OF THE POLITICAL PRISONERS HAS BEEN DENIED IN THIS CASE. THIS, THE CHAIRMAN HAD A RIGHT NOT TO HAVE HIS POWER JEOPARDIZED AND HE SHOULD HAVE BEEN INFORMED BY THE STATE OR COUNCIL IN POWER WITH BY THE STATE, REALIZING STATE WITNESSES JEOPARDIZED HOBBS'S RIGHTS. IT IS IN THE CONSTITUTION OF THIS FASCIST COUNTRY, WHICH STATES THAT NOTHING SHOULD BE DONE IN THE ABSENCE OF THE PRISONER IF WHAT IS TO BE DONE, RELATES TO THE PRISONER'S REFUSE.

OTHER MOTIONS INTRODUCED IN THE COURT

ARGUED WITH AROGANCE TO SUPERIOR EVIDENCE, EVERYONE KNOWS THAT A BLACK MAN CANNOT RECEIVE A FAIR TRIAL IN THIS COUNTRY, A FAIR TRIAL ESPECIALLY FOR ANY MEMBER OF THE BLACK PANTHER PARTY, THEREFORE, WE WILL EXPOSE THE JUDICIAL SYSTEM FOR ALL THAT IT IS, A SYSTEM WHICH DENIES IN OUR BASIC CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS. THE ABOVE MOTION ALSO RELATED TO THE TAPES THAT HAD SUPPOSEDLY COMPLICATED (L.A.S.) AS EVIDENCE AFTER THE TORTURE OF ALEX RACKLEY WHICH SUPPOSEDLY HAS THE VOICE OF BRICKS SPEAKING TO NATIONAL HEADQUARTERS. THE MOTION REQUESTING SUSPENSION OF AVID, NOT WHICH ALSO RELATED TO THE DENIAL OF THE DEFENDANTS RIGHTS UNDER THE CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS UNDER THE 4TH AMENDMENT. THE MOTION REQUESTED THAT THE STATE BE COMPELLED TO PRODUCE WITNESSES.

IT WAS THEN LEARNED AT THE POINT THAT ERICKA AND DOBBY WOULD BE TIED TOGETHER. ERICKA'S ATTORNEY WAS DENIED A MOTION HEARD FOR FRIDAY, OCTOBER 2ND, BECAUSE OF A JEWISH HOLIDAY. THE JUDGE DISMISSED THE COURT AND ALLOWED THE DEFENSE TO HAVE A CONFERENCE WITH THEIR ATTORNEYS. ERICKA'S ATTORNEY WILL PRESENT MOTIONS TO COURT ON TUESDAY, OR TUES 5, 1970. WE MUST MOBILIZE THE MASSES TO RALLY AROUND THE TRIAL OF OUR CHAIRMAN AND ERICKA. WE MUST NOT ALLOW THESE TWO REVOLUTIONARIES TO STAND ALONE AS THEY FACE AN UNJUST COURT. SUPPORT THE NEW HAVEN 9 AND ALL POLITICAL PRISONERS. BEGINNING TUESDAY, OCTOBER 6TH, THE BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP) WITH OTHER PROGRESSIVE ORGANIZATIONS WILL BE STAGING DAILY RALLIES ON DOW GREEN UNTIL THE TRIAL IS OVER TO DAY THRU WEDNESDAY.

THE POWER OF THE PEOPLE WILL PRE-
VAIL. THE REGIMENTS OF THE ARMY OF
ANDERSON JUSTICE MARCHING DOWN THE
RIVER. (THEY) THE BLACK PANTHERS.

ALL THINGS TO THE PEOPLE

BLACK PANTHER PARTY
CONSTRUCT STATE CHAPTER
TO SUMMIT

OUR HOPE IS PLACED ON THE YOUTH



YOUTH
CONFERENCE

[illegible]

Also from the United States, the United States Department of Agriculture has published a book, *United States Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Entomology and Plant Quarantine, 1941-1942*, which is a valuable reference work.

[illegible][illegible]

continued with the patients in these studies.

With most of the children's activities being centered around school, the majority of the problems and solutions brought out were directed to their lives at school, a few are:



FLANNY BROOKS

[illegible]

the school will probably end up learning and that our third may look good and they can't find everything like that..."

Problems: "I don't like going to school 'cause the milk is spoiled, and the bread is stale, and the meat is not fresh. It's three days or four days out of the refrigerator."

substantive: "We could go on a strike on the snack bar. Nobody buy food up there. And they'll get tired of no one buying food and they get making money."

Dr. Williams: "I know where you're at."

— whole lot of them, you have to go down every road if the work isn't in yet. I paid to get in there and the guys he locked and some things got out of the gate. In a way it's like inside the club or something.

Solution: "You should not get so nervous over everything and drive like some idiot if it isn't raining. Just take them home to be sure they will get well."

We must cherish our youth, educate them, and train them in the correct methods of resisting the power structure, for they will guide



YOUTH
CONFERENCE

10. *Staphylococcus aureus* (1000)

59-205-100-331-500-000

PLACER COUNTY, CALIFORNIA
Board of Supervisors - Board of Directors

**FREE
BOBBY
NOW!**

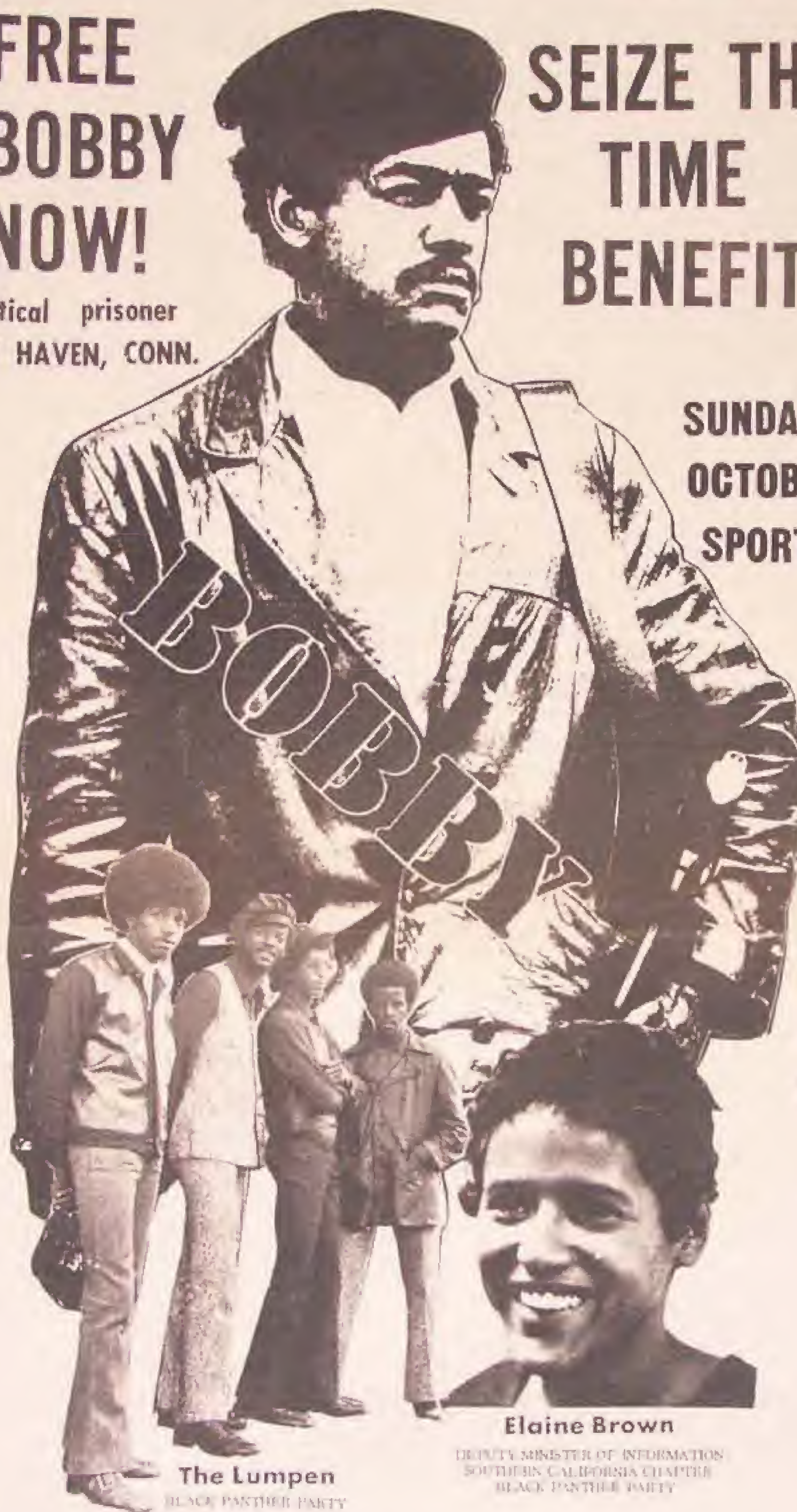
political prisoner
NEW HAVEN, CONN.

**SEIZE THE
TIME
BENEFIT**

**SUNDAY
OCTOBER 11, 1970
SPORTSMAN CLUB**

**53rd &
Grove Sts.
5:00 -
9:00 P.M.**

**OAKLAND
CALIFORNIA**



The Lumpen

BLACK PANTHER PARTY

Elaine Brown

DEPUTY MINISTER OF INFORMATION
SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA CHAPTER
BLACK PANTHER PARTY

Hear the Lumpen sing their latest recording on Seize the Time Label — Free Bobby Now and No more and more of their soon to be released L.P.

Hear Elaine Brown and the Lumpen together singing revolutionary songs.

Hear Elaine Brown sing her latest recordings from the album Seize The Time and talk about the Anti-Imperialist Delegation's trip to North Korea, North Vietnam and Peking, China and the opening of the Black Panther Party International Section Embassy in Algiers, Algeria.

First 5 (Five) People Receive Seize The Time L.P. And The Lumpen's 45 Recording Free

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CALL: 465-5047 FOR MORE INFORMATION

LETTER FROM
A BLACK GI

I address this letter to the people and the Black employers of this country.

My name is Mark Young and I'd like to converse with you about the men that have received so called bad discharges from the fascist military of this country. Today more and more young men are receiving undesirable and bad conduct discharges. I'd like to attempt to explain why so many of these discharges are being given out. The military today is one big mess of confusion. It's split between Black and White, anti-war advocates and pro-war advocates. (The pro-war being most of your senior staff NCO's and officers) The glory seeking dogs who will capitalize from the hatred of war. And don't care about who's or how much blood they shed as long as they profit.

The people suffer for these dogs and the young 18 and 19 year old Black service men suffer most of all. They are subjected to unnecessary harassment and prejudice from day to day. No matter how hard he tries there's always some prejudice pig in a so called higher bracket (rank) that is so egotistical and low down that he doesn't deserve the air he breathes. If this is not enough for the Black man to put up with, he has to try to educate himself, he has to learn of self being and what to do to be truly free and then do it.

WE WILL
KILL THEM

The latent pigs of the Defense Pig Department to educate with the Pentagon are now laying way for a savage military assault on the Black Community of West Oakland and the National Headquarters and Ministry of Information of the Black Panther Party. The tenacity of the situation is growing. Now are being spread in the community surrounding National Office quarters and offices are the pigs trying to divide the people and the Party, by convincing the Black Community with lies, they have shot from the pig of Ball telephone to go on on the telephone poles and make arrangements to infiltrate our communication, and the pig of FBI, CIA, (British, Canadian, Chinese) have been doing this for years, they are of an evil type have the people love for the Party and that the Party, but for the people have a communication and we have a lot of confidence in a change.

The results show that the larger the firm's formal labor union membership, the less likely the firm is to be unionized. The union membership of the firm is found to be a strong and negative determinant of the firm's decision to unionize. The results of the econometric analysis do not indicate that the operations and people themselves cause the typical variation in the union membership that can be observed in the labor union. The firm is the primary factor which they attempt to control with their own efforts and resources, and which they have the best access to. The union has been found to be a strong and negative determinant of the firm's decision to unionize. The firm has been found to be a strong and positive determinant of the firm's decision to unionize. The firm has been found to be a strong and positive determinant of the firm's decision to unionize.

The fat faced pigs that call themselves leaders of the self appointed gods use this to their advantage. By exploiting the troops and talking out their personal problems on them, forcing the Black servicemen to seek some sort of escape. And they (the pigs in power) ride around in plush and expensive cars shouting orders to the people.

This weighs heavy on a man's mind. And he has personal problems at home that no one seems to understand but him. The fascist pigs tell you, if you have a problem "son" come to us we'll help you. When he does go to ask for help he's met with a negative result. The service is a frightening and frustrating thing, set up for the pigs in the position of power. Anytime you go against the status quo, you are labelled as a trouble maker and given a bad conduct discharge. UCMJ (Uniformed Code of Military Justice) sort of a servicemen's constitution, but just like the constitution it was written for the people in power, with no regard for the oppressed masses of people.

The Black men in service say in the Black Panther Party and all anti-coordinators, Right Out, and All power to the people!

We are ready, and we will be free or die in the process!

The People's Servant
 Mark Young

PIGS VERSUS MILITARY GI'S

There has been in recent weeks congressional and Pentagon investigations into drug use and traffic in Vietnam. Reportedly among the military men of the fascist pig power structure (U.S.). The investigation that I am referring to relates and evolves around the widely prevalent (presumably acceptable) premise that American G.I.'s were indulging in drug use and traffic.

The investigation committee had to rely on rank and file enlisted men (pig informers) to determine the extent of the seriousness and sincerity of the charges. The pig agents were extremely cooperative in their testimony. They were so absolute and to the point, that they had to remain in facial masks. As can be seen, this in itself leads one to believe that they were agents of the pig power structure. If not why would their circumstances necessitate their being hidden from view of the general public?

These pigs play an active roll in the political military complex in this decadent American society. The pigs hid behind the political masks to deceive and control the victims of U.S. imperialism. It is necessary for these political pervers to hide, so they will not arouse and incite the masses to offer and inflict political consequences. Consequences directed against traitor pigs, conspirators co-conspirators and counter revolutionaries.

WE DEMAND AN IMMEDIATE RELEASE
OF ALL POLITICAL PRISONERS

Political prisoners being held by the fascist U.S. Government are living evidence that we are engaged in a war. Because of justified political beliefs, John Clark, Larry Waller, Irvin Young, Jackie Powell, and Marshall Conway are the victims of this strategic war tactic. The racist plot of Nazism is the obvious evidence of the success that the Black Panther Party, is the vanguard in the struggle to free the masses of people, the oppressed ruling class, to destroy the people's enemy.

Barry, Irving, Abraham and Jacob are being held at Oshkosh County Jail, hoping their will and the help of Milwaukee's Thaumatrophy Club will be arrested as a group, and then, after being freed from the streets will buy good publicity for the club and that their love and are ready to die for. The group has arranged

PIGS OFFER BLOOD MONEY TO THE CHILDREN

One Free Breakfast food bank, led by immigrant children, every Sunday. The *Harvest* 1-1/2 year food bank serves children and their families. The program, however, has been cut from the menu of other non-profits, including the Food Bank and others that I know. Their ideologies have been lost. The 1-1/2 year program would rather take our children to the store to buy food.

Let's remember, that the National Center for Education Policy, National Center for the Middle Class, and the National Center for Education Statistics, all have found that children, mothers, fathers, from black, brown, and one race and talk to the new elite could be possible for their children to eat a hot breakfast every day.



It wounds me if I may be somewhat sympathetic to the use of drugs by our brothers who are caught up in our fascist mercenary coups (military) to this decadent Babylonian society. Let me at this time point out and clear this contradiction.

Drugs are a product of this oppressive, capitalistic society. That they (drugs) are not manufactured or solely used here. The use of drugs by the inmates of this society is widespread and is perpetrated by the pig power structure. These pushers of the plague are motivated by the desire to accumulate capital. Note that the almighty dollar is more important and treasured than the lives of thousands of human beings. Drugs are a means of escapism. It keeps the people involved in their use, disbalanced, dispendent (not caring) and politically apathetic (numb). The end result is self-destruction of our youth. Only because they (our youth) are not able to face the oppression, exploitation, slavery, brutality and suppression that they witness daily.

The G.I.'s like the "bumper" cannot understand the meaning of war, war on people who have done nothing to perpetrate their

(Nigger's) state of affairs. We have to realize further that the many wars against nations in general and people of color in particular have many times been wars of an unjust nature. Realizing this we can see why the G.I.'s resort to escapist tactics. They themselves are disillusioned, discontent, dissatisfied and totally disgusted with this imperialist fascist form of aggression. They are here in Babylon are beginning to question the legality of our occupation of foreign soil. They are re-assessing their method, morality and their very existence. They are beginning to see through the false front of Babylonian fascism. So it is up to us the Black White liberators, to educate, elaborate, illuminate, and to make our brothers in the east (Asia) realize the necessity for unification with our brothers in the west (Babylon).

FREE JOHN L. CLARK &
ALL POLITICAL PRISONERS OF
U.S. FASCISM!

Harry S. Smith
Holliston Chapter —
Black Panther Party

constitutional kidnapping.

We demand that John Clark, Irving Wallace, Marshall Conway and Jackie Powell immediately be returned to the streets of Baltimore. They have done no wrong and must not be wrongly punished.

If they are not returned to the people that they love, latifundiers will surely crumble at the hands of the people who have seen and understood this foul, Hitler-like rule of terror. Until this happens the people will suffer starvation, injury, misery and death, until the pigs of the power structure are totally destroyed.

ALL POWER TO THE PEOPLE
FOR THE HEALTH OF THE
NATION

Robert
H. Moore & Sons
Oliver (Mother) Park

business symbol. "Do you know what a dollar is? Well, now all of you is dollar if you tell me where they 'sposed to be."

He's a little naïf, but 'We don't want to be any more. Ours is the best of all worlds'.

The children returned toward the center and said, "All power to the people be with you, Mom."

It is not true, the real book says (affected), "I felt no sense of all the children who had other parents like mine, and I felt no sense of all the children who had no parents like mine."

ALL WIFE DO JUDGE
L. A. GILBERT, D. D., F. R. S.



INTERNATIONAL NEWS

STATEMENT TO ANTI-IMPERIALIST DELEGATION DELIVERED JULY 15, 1970 BY COMRADE KRANG RYANG UNK, VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE SUPREME PEOPLE'S ASSEMBLY OF THE DEMOCRATIC PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF KOREA AND VICE-CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE OF PEACEFUL UNIFICATION OF THE FATHERLAND.

Dear Guests, Comrades,

Today it gives us great pleasure to get together in Pyongyang, the capital of our country, with you friends from the Anti-Imperialist Delegation of the American People visiting Korea led by Mr. Eldridge Cleaver, Minister of Information of the Black Panther Party of the U.S.A.

May I once again warmly welcome your visit to our country in the name of the Committee for the Peaceful Unification of the Fatherland.

This time you have come to visit our country to express your solidarity with the struggle of the Korean people against U.S. imperialism and for the independent unification of the Fatherland.

Your visit to our country is of great significance in strengthening the solidarity between the Korean people and the progressive people in America in the struggle against U.S. imperialism, the common enemy.

The U.S. imperialists headed by war-maniac Nixon are now making attack to find a way out of their acute crisis at home and abroad by stepping up their maneuvers for aggression and war externally and intensifying their plunder and repression of the people internally.

However, with no malignant maneuvers can the U.S. imperialists save their life already on the decline.

Everywhere the U.S. imperialists are running the gauntlet (to challenge) of and being dismantled by the revolutionary people

of the world who have risen up in the liberation struggle.

Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great leader of the 40 million Korean people, said as follows:

"Where there is exploitation and oppression, there always breaks out the revolutionary struggle of the people."

The flames of the anti-imperialist liberation struggle are raging furiously also inside America, the den of U.S. imperialism.

The struggle of the Black Panther Party and the Black people in America against the cursed policy of racial discrimination of the U.S. imperialists and for freedom and liberation is developing with an increasing power every day and dealing a telling blow at

U.S. imperialism.

Together with the liberation struggle of the Black people, the struggle of the progressive people in America against the U.S. imperialists' criminal policy of aggression and war is surging on an unprecedented scale.

The increasingly fierce revolutionary struggle of the American people has driven the U.S. imperialist ruling circles into a tighter corner.

The struggle of the Black people and progressive people in America against U.S. imperialism is an important link in the chain of the anti-imperialist struggle of the peoples across the world and a great assistance to the revolution, any cause of the Korean people. The Korean people render resolute support to and express firm

solidarity with the just struggle of the Black people and progressive people in America against the exploitation and oppression of U.S. imperialism and for genuine freedom, liberation and the right to existence.

We scathingly denounce U.S. imperialism for its barbarous repression of the Black Panther Party and strongly demand the immediate and unconditional release of Huey Newton*, Bobby Seale and other leaders and members of the Black Panther Party whom the U.S. imperialists have illegally arrested and imprisoned.

(* At the time of delivery of this speech, Comrade Huey P. Newton, Minister of Defense, was still incarcerated.)

Comrades and friends,

The Korean people waged a protracted struggle against foreign aggression and for the freedom and independence of their Fatherland.

In the darkest period of Japanese imperialist rule, Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved leader of the 40 million Korean people, fearless patriot, national hero and ever-victorious iron-willed brilliant commander, organized and led the heroic anti-Japanese imperialism and accomplished the historic cause of the restoration of the Fatherland.

After the liberation, the Korean people under the wise leadership of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved leader, have creditably embodied his great idea of justice and his line of independence, self-sufficiency and self-defense in all fields and thereby turned their once backward country into an independent socialist state with an advanced socialist system and the firm foundation of an independent national econ-

omy, a powerful all-people defense system and a brilliant national culture.

The South Korean people, inspired by the prosperity and development of the Republic, are fighting against the fascist rule of terror of U.S. imperialism and its weapons, the Pak Jung Hu puppet clique, and for democratic freedoms, national independence and the unification of the Fatherland.

Today, the U.S. imperialists are intensifying with each passing day their maneuvers to provoke a new war against the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, even drawing the Japanese militarists, the inveterate enemy of the Korean people, into South Korea. This has created a grave situation in our country in which war may break out again at any moment.

But the U.S. imperialists should not forget the lessons of history.

If the U.S. imperialists dare ignite another war of aggression against Korea in defiance of our repeated warnings, they will be completely annihilated and swept

away by our People's Army and people who are so well armed that each of them can match for a hundred foes.

Of late, the U.S. imperialists are noisily talking about the "partial withdrawal" of their aggression troops occupying South Korea. But this is no more than a sheer deceptive farce aimed at concealing the maneuvers they are now intensifying to provoke a new war of aggression in South Korea. As a link in the chain of the so-called "Nixon doctrine" designed to easily achieve their aggressive aim by making "Asians fight against Asians", it is a plain manifestation of their malignant act to drag the aggressive army of Japanese militarism directly into South Korea.

The U.S. imperialists must unconditionally and completely withdraw from South Korea without delay, taking all their lethal weapons with them.

The question of Korean unification will be settled by the Korean people themselves independently, on democratic principles, without

the interference from any outside forces, after the complete withdrawal of the U.S. imperialist aggression army from South Korea.

I avail myself of this opportunity to express my profound thanks to the Black Panther Party of the U.S.A. and the progressive people in America for resolutely denouncing the aggressive maneuver of the U.S. imperialists against the Korean people and rendering firm support and solidarity to the just struggle of our people for the independent unification of the country.

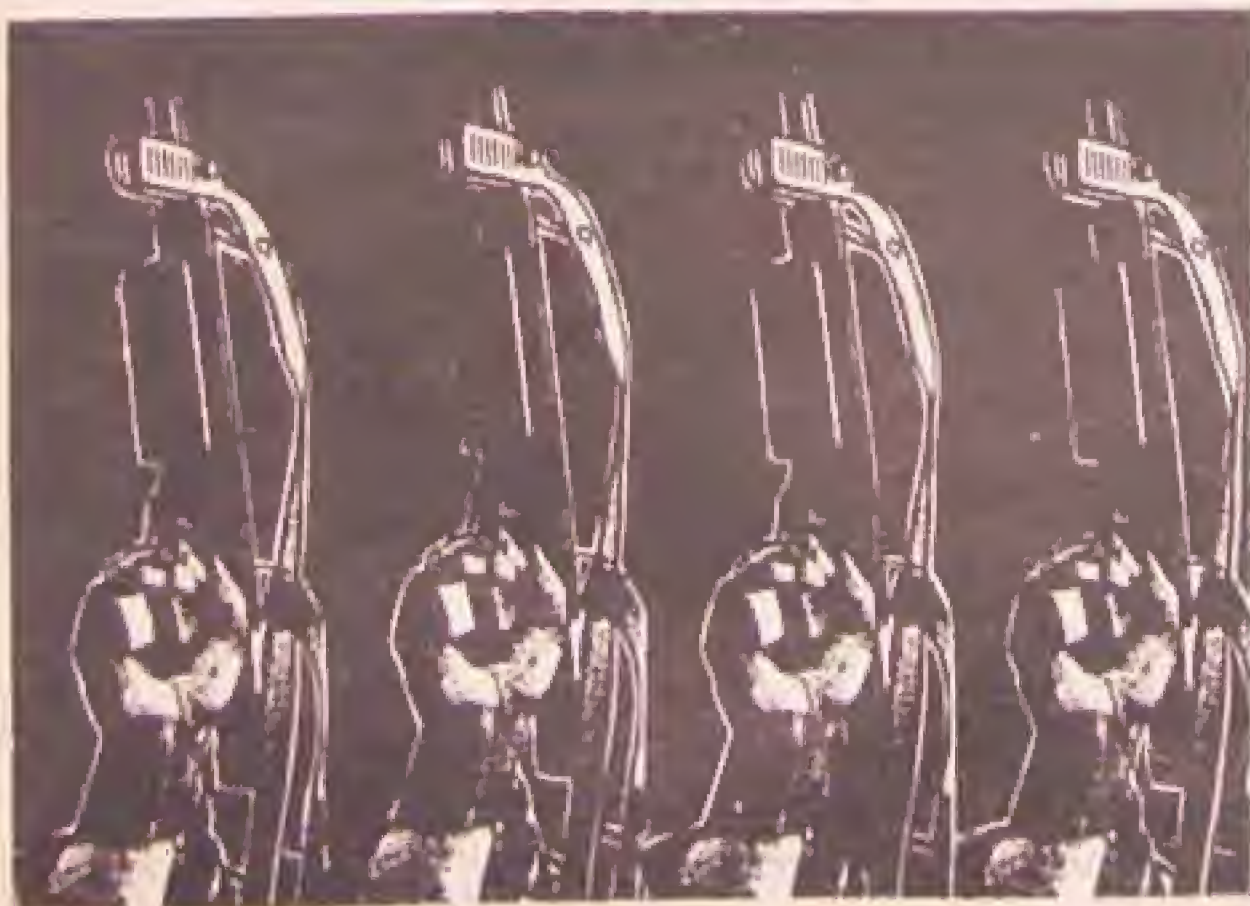
The Korean people will, in the future, too, make all their endeavors to strengthen solidarity with the Black people and progressive people in America in the struggle against the common enemy, U.S. imperialism.

I hope you will spend fruitful and pleasant days during your stay in our country and wish you big successes in your visit to our country.



LEILA KHALED

24 YEAR OLD
REVOLUTIONARY OF
THE POPULAR FRONT
FOR THE LIBERATION
OF PALESTINE, WHO
WAS HELD IN LONDON
FOR ATTEMPTING TO
SEIZE THE EL AL
JETLINER, HAS BEEN
RELEASED ALONG
WITH OTHER ARAB
FREEDOM FIGHTERS.



October 1966

Black Panther Party Platform and Program

What We Want What We Believe



*Huey P. Newton Minister of Defense
Black Panther Party*

1. We want freedom. We want power to determine the destiny of our Black Community.

We believe that black people will not be free until we are able to determine our destiny.

2. We want full employment for our people.

We believe that the federal government is responsible and obligated to give every man employment or a guaranteed income. We believe that if the white American businessmen will not give full employment, then the means of production should be taken from the businessmen and placed in the community so that the people of the community can organize and employ all of its people and give a high standard of living.

3. We want an end to the robbery by the CAPITALIST of our Black Community.

We believe that this racist government has robbed us and now we are demanding the overdue debt of forty acres and two mules. Forty acres and two mules was promised 100 years ago as restitution for slave labor and mass murder of black people. We will accept the payment in currencies which will be distributed to our many communities. The Germans are now aiding the Jews in Israel for the genocide of the Jewish people. The Germans murdered six million Jews. The American racist has taken part in the slaughter of over fifty million black people; therefore, we feel that this is a modest demand that we make.

4. We want decent housing, fit for shelter of human beings.

We believe that if the white landlords will not give decent housing to our black community, then the housing and the land should be made into cooperatives so that our community, with government aid, can build and make decent housing for its people.

5. We want education for our people that exposes the true nature of this decadent American society. We want education that teaches us our true history and our role in the present-day society.

We believe in an educational system that will give to our people a knowledge of self. If a man does not have knowledge of himself and his position in society and the world, then he has little chance to relate to anything else.

6. We want all black men to be exempt from military service.

We believe that Black people should not be forced to fight in the military service to defend a racist government that does not protect us. We will not fight and kill other people of color in the world who, like black people, are being victimized by the white racist government of America. We will protect ourselves from the force and violence of the racist police and the racist military, by whatever means necessary.

7. We want an immediate end to POLICE BRUTALITY and MURDER of black people.

We believe we can end police brutality in our black community by organizing black self-defense groups that are dedicated to defending our black community from racist police oppression and brutality. The Second Amendment to the Constitution of the United States gives a right to bear arms. We therefore believe that all black people should arm themselves for self-defense.

8. We want freedom for all black men held in federal, state, county and city prisons and jails.

We believe that all black people should be released from the many jails and prisons because they have not received a fair and impartial trial.

9. We want all black people when brought to trial to be tried in court by a jury of their peer group or people from their black communities, as defined by the Constitution of the United States.

We believe that the courts should follow the United States Constitution so that black people will receive fair trials. The 14th Amendment of the U.S. Constitution gives a man a right to be tried by his peer group. A peer is a person from a similar economic, social, religious, geographical, environmental, historical and racial background. To do this the court will be forced to select a jury from the black community from which the black defendant came. We have been, and are being tried by all-white juries that have no understanding of the "average reasoning man" of the black community.

10. We want land, bread, housing, education, clothing, justice and peace. And as our major political objective, a United Nations-supervised plebiscite to be held throughout the black colony in which only black colonial subjects will be allowed to participate, for the purpose of determining the will of black people as to their national destiny.

When in the course of human events, it becomes necessary for one people to dissolve the political bands which have connected them with another, and to assume, among the powers of the earth, the separate and equal station to which the laws of nature and nature's God entitle them, a decent respect to the opinions of mankind requires that they should declare the causes which impel them to the separation.

We hold these truths to be self-evident, that all men are created equal; that they are endowed by their Creator with certain unalienable rights, that among these are life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness. That, to secure these rights, governments are instituted among men, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed; that, whenever any form of government becomes destructive of these ends, it is the right of the people to alter or to abolish it, and to institute a new government, laying its foundation on such principles, and organizing its powers in such form, as to them shall seem most likely to effect their safety and happiness. Prudence, indeed, will dictate that governments long established should not be changed for light and transient causes, and, accordingly, all experience hath shewn, that mankind are more disposed to suffer, while evils are sufferable, than to right themselves by abolishing the forms to which they are accustomed. But, when a long train of abuses and usurpations, pursuing invariably the same object, evinces a design to reduce them under absolute despotism, it is their right, it is their duty, to throw off such government, and to provide new guards for their future security.



BOBBY'S APPEAL

PART XI

G. Appellant's Remarks During Incidents 3 and 4 Were Not Contemptuous Because They Were Too Inconsequential to Have Seriously Interfered with the Administration of Justice.

While appellant maintains that none of his conduct obstructed the performance of a legitimate judicial duty, these two incidents are so patently trivial as to require special comment. The third incident occurred during a lengthy argument about the exclusion or removal of Black spectators from the courtroom, (171) and consisted of a ten word statement by appellant that he agreed with Kuntler that spectators had been removed because of their race (172). The 14th incident occurred during a lengthy discussion concerning appellant's treatment by the marshals and the tightness of his bonds, and consisted of two obviously spontaneous exclamations concerning his extreme physical discomfort (173).

(171) TR 2694-2703.
(172) TR 2700, quoted as TR 5418.
(173) TR 4816, quoted incorrectly as TR 5465.
(END OF FOOTNOTES)

The evident spontaneity of the 14th incident negates the required criminal intent (174). The record at the time of the third incident affords no reason to believe that appellant's remarks were directed to the court rather than to Kuntler; statements intended for the ears of counsel cannot become contemptuous merely because they are overheard by others in the courtroom (175). Most important, in neither of these incidents did the trial court take any particular umbrage at or even notice of appellant's statements at the time. The court's apparent indifference to the remarks when made is plainly incompatible with its later assertion that the remarks constituted a serious interference with the administration of justice (176).

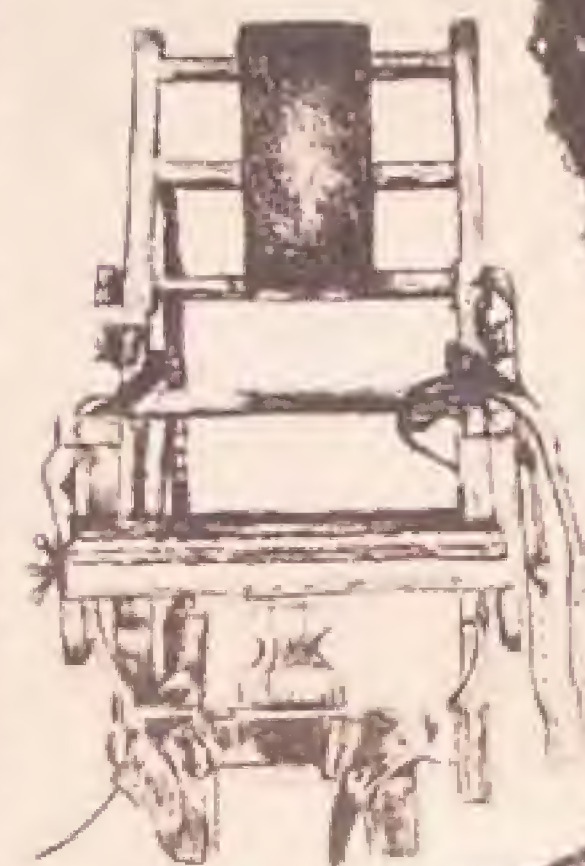
(174) *Gridley v. United States*, 44 F.2d 716, 743-43 (9th Cir. 1930).
(175) *Parmelee Transportation Co. v. Keeshin*, 297 F.2d 801, 807 (9th Cir. 1961).
(176) Compare *ibid.*
(END OF FOOTNOTES)

D. Neither the Timing Nor the Phrasing of Appellant's Objections Are Sufficient to Render Those Remarks Punishable as Contempt.

Upon occasion appellant used strong language during his discussions with the court, particularly as his sense of frustration and persecution grew. The judge was upset about these remarks primarily because he felt personally offended. But the contempt power was not created to protect judges from insults (177). "As to such insults, a judge, in company with all other public officials, has no greater protection than a private person." (178)

(177) *Brown v. United States*, 350 U.S. 153, 161; *Ischer v. United States*, 343 U.S. 1, 7.
(178) Learned Hand, J., dissenting on other grounds, in *parve Craig*, 282 Fed. 139, 161 (2d Cir. 1962). In *Smotherman v. United States*, 186 F.2d 676, 679 (5th Cir. 1950), for example, the con-temner sent a telegram to the President and other public officials

labelling a temporary restraining order unfair, describing the judge as "a tool of big industrialists, unfit to continue holding that high office." "a menace to our democracy," and calling for his removal. Conceding that the remarks were "vexatious (disruptive) and irritating," the court of appeals nonetheless reversed the contempt conviction because there was no evidence that the judge was so lacking in "that strength of character and judicial fortitude common to the judiciary" that there was a clear and present danger that he would be intimidated by the remarks. There was plainly no danger of intimidating the trial judge in the instant case.
(END OF FOOTNOTES)



Frustrated in his desire to represent himself or obtain the services of Garry, in jeopardy of not being able to raise those issues on appeal, and without the advice of counsel as to how to make objections, it is easy to understand why appellant came to use rather strong language. Allowance must also be made for appellant's background and political views. Many attorneys eschew (shun) passion in the courtroom, describe the most infamous conduct blandly and presume that all judicial and prosecutorial acts are beyond reproach. Appellant, on the other hand, a layman, is the Chairman of the Black Panther Party which believes that most public officials, judges and prosecuting attorneys not excluded, are racially prejudiced. The language he used to describe those whom he regards as racist (and whose conduct toward him would have tried any man's patience) may be foreign to many, but in view of the social unrest which has taken place in this country, that language is by no means uncommon.

Section 401 does not, and could not consistently with the First Amendment, allow any court to punish appellant for not using bland (mild) language such as "uncon-stitutional", "improper" or "un-fair" to describe actions which he in fact believed to be racist or segregationist. If the federal courts are to operate consistent with principles of free speech and

equal protection, and are to rule impartially over all parts of American society, litigants cannot be required while in those courts to give lip service to any particular political or social ideology, or to accept the mores and verbal conventions of any particular segment of the population (179).

(179) Moreover, it would be impermissible for this Court to affirm appellant's contempt convictions on the ground that the terms in which he voiced his objections exceeded the limits of propriety. This is so because the record does not establish that the district court based its findings of contempt on any such ground. As we have noted at p. 117, n. 150, *supra*, the dis-

impeccable (without defect or error) restraint cannot be required of ordinary men, especially those untutored in the law and unrepresented by counsel.

(180) See, e.g., *Gregory v. Chicago*, 394 U.S. 111, 139 (1969) ("Snake" termed invective "within the general give-and-take of heated political discussions") (Black, J. concurring); *Cafeteria Employees Union v. Angelos*, 320 U.S. 293, 295 (1943) (charge of "faction" a constitutionally protected example of the "loose language or undefined slogans that are part of the conventional give-and-take in our economic and political controversies").
(181) See *infra*, pp. 155-67.



trict court never stated the legal grounds upon which its several specifications were thought contemptuous, and it is entirely possible that, in that court's view, Seale was to be punished for his persistence in speaking, regardless of what he said. Since the convictions may rest upon this impermissible ground, they must be reversed. E.g., *Stronberg v. California*, 283 U.S. 359 (1931); *Thomas v. Collins*, 323 U.S. 516 (1945); *Bacheller v. Maryland*, 38 U.S.L.W. 4916 (1970).
(END OF FOOTNOTES)

Moreover the actions for which appellant was being tried, whether or not they were or could be made criminal, were undeniably political in character, and the defendants could not reasonably be asked to purge themselves at the courtroom door of the passions stirred by political controversy (180). On the contrary, these passions were further entailed by the very institution of the prosecution at issue, by the prosecutory actions of the prosecution, trial court and marshals (181) and by the abusive language that had regrettably been directed by high public officials at persons of appellant's political persuasions. Perhaps a stoical (showing indifference to) defendant with infinite patience might have managed to sit mute throughout such trial, confidently trusting in Divine Providence and the federal appellate courts, but such

attempt to sabotage the functioning of the federal judicial system... (and) of so grave a character as to continually disrupt the administration of justice." (183) Inasmuch as the court refers to no specific off-the-record events to support these statements, they constitute no more than a conclusory interpretation of the occurrences shown by the transcript. In view of this Court's obligation to review contempt cases with care, that interpretation is entitled to no special consideration. This is particularly true since we have no idea what the trial court regarded as a grave disruption of the orderly administration of justice, and the trivial incidents, such as the first and third cited, which the court put in this category demonstrates that the standard applied, if any, was far from reasonable.

(183) TR 5411.
(END OF FOOTNOTE)

Consistent with its past practices, (184) therefore, this Court should in considering the evidence supporting appellant's convictions limit itself to events of record.

(184) General allegations of wrongdoing have traditionally been disregarded in reviewing contempt appeals. In *Parmelee Transportation Co. v. Keeshin*, *supra*, 294 F.2d at 314, the defendant was cited, *inter alia*, for a bad tone of voice, an attitude of contempt, and defying court orders. This Court overruled this part of the conviction, arguing that it contained mere conclusions rather than facts, that it was too general to permit the defendant to answer, and that this Court was not to be required to scour the record for evidence to support an allegation which did not refer to particular parts of the record. In *Great Lakes Screw Corp. v. N.L.R.B.*, 409 F.2d 375, 379 (1969), this Court reiterated that:

"In reviewing judicial contempt orders, this circuit and others have espoused the view that mere conclusions of contempt, unsupported by specific facts or supporting citations to the record, carry no weight. The reason for this view is that the recitation of mere conclusions without a showing of the facts upon which the alleged contempt rests makes informed appellate review most difficult if not impossible."

See also *Tember v. Gordon*, 350 F.2d 843 (3rd Cir. 1965); *United States v. Galante*, 298 F.2d 72 (2nd Cir. 1962); *in re Hallinan*, 459 F.2d 255 (Cal. 1969).
(END OF FOOTNOTE)

K. Conclusion

The purpose of § 401 has traditionally been limited to maintaining the administration of justice by punishing significant interference with the performance of legitimate judicial duties (185). The mere fact that the court's directions or desires were disregarded is not sufficient ground for contempt. If the disobedience has no significant impact on the administration of justice, or if obedience would serve no purpose other than to deprive a party of a fair trial or the possibility of adequate appellate review, the statute is not violated. In view of the special facts of this case, appellant's conduct is not punishable as contempt.

(185) See, e.g., *Ex Parte Rodgers*, 249 U.S. 378, 380 (1919); *United States ex rel. Robson v. Malone*, 412 F.2d 848 (7th Cir. 1969).
(END OF FOOTNOTE)

(END OF FOOTNOTES)

The trial court incorporated into the certificate of contempt several comments concerning appellant's actions, none of which can afford any support for the finding of contempt. The court asserted that a reading of the record did not reflect "the true intensity and extent of the disruptions." (182) The court failed, however, to specify that appellant had shouted, made faces or done anything else in particular. Such vague and obviously unreviewable assertions cannot support a finding of contempt.

(182) TR 5414-15.
(END OF FOOTNOTE)

The certificate further charged that some of the incidents "were accompanied by physical violence." The court does not indicate whether it is referring to violence by appellant, by the other defendants, or by the marshals. The court did not indicate at what point in the trial the alleged violence occurred, and neither the court nor government attorneys, who were constantly describing the defendants' actions for the record, ever remarked that appellant had been violent.

The certificate also contains a number of vague conclusory remarks, such as that each particular incident was a "willful attack upon the administration of justice in ac-

THE TERROR, BRUTALITY AND MURDER OF MY BROTHERS
AND SISTERS IS THE SUFFERING OF BLACK PEOPLE.
THEREFORE, NOT TO LET SUCH EVENTS CONTINUE I
MUST MERCILESSLY DO AWAY WITH THE LOW -
NATURED BEAST THAT BITES THE HAND THAT FEEDS IT.



WE HAVE NO HANG UPS ABOUT REVOLUTIONARY VIOLENCE